## Receives Sacred College

## Pope Praises Curia; Asks for Guidance

By Paul Hofmann

ROME. Ang. 30 (NYT) — Pope ohn Paul I appealed to the cardials today to help him govern the doman Catholic Church, and said at he knew the Vatican only from e Pontifical Yearbook, the offi-

In a formal audience for the acred College of Cardinals, the contiff, who had never held a Vauin post, paid Irihute to the Roman uris, the church's central adminranve apparatus.

This complex machinery, he said, offers the Vicar of Christ [the pape] the concrete possibility to any out apostolic service."

Many cardinals were said to have seed for Pope John Paul, the for-er patriarch of Venice, because he as not identified with the Curia. In one of the first decisions of his ontificate, Pope John Paul on fonday reappointed the Curia carnals to the posts in which they id been serving under his prede-ssor. Pope Paul VI. However, urchmen expect gradual changes

the Vaucan structure. Criticisms of the Curia bureaucoman Catholicism. Various cardi-'ils said after the death of Pope - sul that the next pontiff should wern the church in closer collabotion with the world's bishops.

Another recurrent theme in the continuing discussion regarding the nature of the church was supervision of the bishops by the Vaucan.

Pope John Paul appeared to allude to complaints by some bishops that

that they were being too tightly controlled by the Curia. He mentioned "legitimate autonomy" in the church, but he stressed that it required "essential unity of discipline"

When the time had come to bless the participants in the audience. Pope John Paul said that he was about to impart his apostolic benediction, "although this seems a hit strange to me — you all are successions." strange to me — you all are successors to the apostles."

The off-the-cuff remark sounded

like an implicit criticism of the lof-ty formula that popes have tradi-uooally used for their blessings. even when addressing members of the episcopacy. In church doctrine, all bishops are successors to the

Every cardinal is also a bishop. Paul made a point of treating the pointed its chairmen, previously In today's audience in the Vatican's aged cardinals with particular nominated by his predecessor.

Consistorial Hall, 92 cardinals took deference.



Pope John Paul I listens to cardinals state their views.

part.
Pope Paul legislated in 1970 that only cardinals who had not yet completed their 80th year could participate in a conclave for choosing a pontiff. Today, Pope John

deterence.

Another Vatican announcement today said that Pope John Paul had saggio, an Italian (and Cardinal Aloisic confirmed that a general conference of Latin American bishops would be held in Puebla, Mexico, Oct. 12-18, and that he had reapdates for the papacy.

These are Cardinal Schastiano Baggio, an Italian Curia official, and Cardinal Aloisio Lorscheider, Both had been mentioned as candi-

### 10 in Custody, Seek Asylum

# E. German Hijacks Polish Jet to W. Berlin

ism and Arab protests against Is- White House briefing.

Lebanese Christians Say

**Syrian Forces Killed 54** 

BEIRUT, Aug. 30 (AP) — Syrian Christian bodies were recovered forces killed 54 Christians in their from Kour by a Red Cross team,

Lebanon, Christian spokesmen said to go down the valley to get the 30 other bodies."

3ERLIN, Aug. 30 — An East siman armed with a 22-caliber tol today hijacked a Polish airer with 63 passengers to West rlin and asked for asylum in the ported to be his wife and daugh-

By Jim Hougland

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (WP) President Carter will carry pro-sals to the Camp David summit

the Middle East that include es-

olishing a U.S. air base in the

nai peninsula and posting U.S. ops on the West Bank if these

While Mr. Carter reportedly

eded, he already has explored

th congressional leaders the idea

significantly expanding the U.S.

ps are needed to break a negoring deadlock, sources said yester-

or the pes that such steps will not be

ditary presence interposed be-

een Arab and Israeli forces.

Mr. Carter will play host to Is-li Prime Minister Menachem Be-and Egyptian President Anwar

dat at Camp David, Md., for dis-

ssions that begin next Wednes-

y, a day later than originally teduled. Mr. Sadat will stop in

ris on Monday to meet President

dery Giscard d'Estaing, diplo-

cted to continue into the follow-

the Camp David talks are ex-

g week, Mr. Begin said Sunday.

Floated in March

The idea of replacing the Israeli

rter administration in March, ien Mr. Begin and Mr. Carter shed in Washington over Israeli

. It was shelved then, but the call-

writy needs.

ops that now occurry the West nk of the Jordan River with U.S.

ces originally was floated by the

; of the summit has caused Mr.

rter's Middle East experts to re-

Israel traditionally has opposed a

eign military presence in the oon, while Mr. Sadat has called

hinding U.S. security guaran-s for Israel if they would lead to al Israeli withdrawal from the

ah territories of the Sinai. West A nk and Gaza Strip and Golan ights occupied in the 1967 Arab-

is declined to comment publicly

S. military presence would not "the focus" of U.S. efforts at

Mr. Begin's government has indi-

ed that it is prepared to return

of the Sinai to Egypt in return

a final peace agreement, but is herned about giving up control in a large air base it has estab-

nttol while Egypt regains sover-

nty over the land appears to be pack suggestion that could be made

ht secrecy on its preparations for is summit. Administration offi-

1 said privately that the idea of a

mp David.

e it as a longstot possibility will take to Camp David.

news agency PAP identified the suspected hijacker as "foreign tour-ist Detief Tiede" without giving his nationality. The application for asylum may not be necessary as that the group was in custody of East Germans are said to have an automatic right to West German tesidence.

The hijacker surrendered his served coffee in an airport waiting as Soviet authorities in Berlin had demanded that the U.S. Air Force spokesman said.

The Washington officials said that the hijack had "the makings of an Incident" with the Soviet Union. Soviet authorities in Berlin had demanded that the U.S. Air Force

Polish television and the official. Force police as soon as the aircraft, same plane for East Berlin six.

raeli occupation, would be a far more controversial step and has

been the subject of private explora-

The idea was presented in an in-

direct and informal way to Mr. Be-

gin and Foreign Minister Moshe

Dayan last spring by Mr. Carter and Secretary of State Cyrus Vance, according to sources. Mr. Begin told a news conference at the

close of his visit in March that Isra-

el did not "want even one Ameri-

crackdown in northern and eastern

A spokesman for the Phalange, the biggest Christian party, said that the bodies of 30 of the slain

young men were decomposing in a

valley near the village of Kour, 35 miles north of Beirut.

ian operations begun Friday to dis-arm Christian militias outside

Beirut. The village, on a hill com-

manding a road network in the Ba-

troun region, was overrun by heli-

copter-borne Syrian troops backed

The spokesman said that 18

hy tanks.

Kour was the main target of Syr-

can soldier to fight our battles."

uons by the administration.

The hijacker surrendered his served coffee in an airport waiting weapon and himself to U.S. Air room. Some of them left in the

to one source present, Mr. Vance,

in an equally elliptical reference, also told the Senate Foreign Rela-

tions Committee in a secret session

the following week that the admin-

istration was not ruling out such an

Egyptian-Saudi Talks

CAIRO. Ang. 30 (Reuters) — President Sadat sent his vice president for Middle East talks in Saudi

"but the rescue team was not able

Similar Operation

Batroun, the Syrians turned to the

neighboring province of Bcharre in a similar three-day operation of

house-to-house searches for arms

from Bcharre were reportedly found in woods near the city yester-

day. Beharre's two representatives

in parliament rushed to the presi-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

The bodies of six young men

and Christians.

After consolidating their hold on

idea if it would bring peace.

manded that the U.S. Air Force Carter Weighs U.S. Force in West Bank

forbid the plane to land.

They said that the United States was considering how to resolve a series of complicated legal que tions arising from the fact that Berlin was technically still considered which has been the scene of terror- with congressional leaders at a occupied by the four former World War II Allies - the United States. Mr. Carter's approach was so vathe Soviet Union, Britain and gue that there was no discernible reaction from the group, according

One of the key issues, according to the officials, was whether U.S. or local authorities should deal with the hijacker and those who surrendered with him.

At the State Department, the Office for Combating Terrorism set up a working group to coordinate information between the department's European bureau and the

#### Left From Gdansk

But shortly before the White House announced on Aug. 8 that Mr. Begin and Mr. Sadat had accepted invitations to the summit, Mr. Carter touched on the concept dent for Middle East talks in Saudi Arabia tonight, just hours before a scheduled meeting of his closest adds to plan strategy for the Camp David summit, informed sources said. The aircraft of the Polish airline LOT was flying from Gdansk, for-merly Danzig, to East Berlin, when the hijacker took command.

As soon as it landed at Tempelhof, it was surrounded by U.S. Air Force fire trucks. A group of U.S. officers went to speak to the hijacker and to the pilot.

The last hijacking in Berlin oc-curred on April 9, when two brothers who belonged to an aero club in East Berlin suddenly turned away from their own airport and hopped across the demarcation line into West Berlin, where they landed at a British airport and asked for

asylum. Tempelhof Airport was the city's main commercial airport until three years ago, when most commercial and charter aircraft moved to Tegel, further from the city center. Tempelhol was the heart of the Al-lied airlift that defeated the Soviet blockade of West Berlin in 1948-49. Only a few U.S. Air Force and

the airport so that it could resume denual palace in Beirut to charge full-scale operations on short

# Nicaragua Uses Aircraft, Troops Against Uprising

#### At Least 5 Die As Bombs Fall On Matagalpa

MANAGUA, Aug. 30 (UPI) — National Guard planes today bombed and strafed sections of Maiagalpa, a city held by anti-Somoza insurgents armed with machetes, homemade bombs, pis-tols and rifles, killing at least five persons and starting scores of fires.

On the ground, troops led by the son of President Anastasio Somoza poured heavy machine gun fire on the city hall, held by an estimated 500 young insurgents who were said to control two-thirds of the

At least five persons died in the battle, and bodies could be seen lying in the streets.

Four National Guard planes had

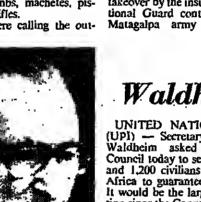
bombed, rocketed and strafed the city hall and other areas of the city for more than five hours yesterday, sparking many fires. Heavy rains interrupted the bombardment woul shortly after dawn.

The young people strung barbed wire on Sunday in central Matagal-pa, 90 miles north of here, and created a no-man's-land that the National Guard could not enter because of the gunfire.

#### 'War of Youths'

Witnesses said that the insur-gents, who declared the areas they held "Free Territory of Matagalwere poorly armed with homemade bombs, machetes, pis-

tols and a few rifles. Residents were calling the out-



As heavily armed guards stand watch, workmen erect a concrete wall at the entrance of the bunker used by President Anastasio Somoza, who declared Tuesday that he would stay in power,

many of them were offering the in-surgents food, water and shelter.

The National Guard, commanded by Mayor Anastasio Somoza miles south of here, where one per-Portocarrero, the president's son, sent in reinforcements by helicopter yesterday to prevent a complete takeover by the insurgents. The National Guard controlled only the Matagalpa army barracks and field demands, including some by

hreak "the war of the youths," and some suburhan areas, witnesses

Violent anti-Somoza outhreaks son was reported dead and two wounded in street clashes, and in Jinotepe, 25 miles south of here.

"I intend to remain as president until my term expires," he added, He promised a "fair and honest election" in 1981.

rightist National Guard officers

who reportedly were plotting to overthrow him, that he step down,

"My resignation would insure a Marxist takeover," he said.

Gen. Somoza has ordered the ar-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

#### To Guarantee Free Elections

## Waldheim Requests Units for Namibia UNITED NATIONS, Aug. 30 peak reached 23,400 troops to re-ry has a population of about

- Secretary-General Kun Waldheim asked the Security Council today to send 7,500 troops and 1,200 civilians to South-West Africa to guarantee free elections. It would be the largest UN opera-

tion since the Congo.

Mr. Waldheim told the Security Council in a report that overseeing elections and monitoring a cease-fire in the guerrilla war in South-West Africa (Namihia) would take a year and cost up to \$300 million — more than half the total annual UN budget of \$500 million.

South Africa has ruled the former German colony since the end of World War I under a League of Nations mandate in defiance of UN resolutions, but this year agreed to a plan for elections and independence in the territory.

The operation proposed by Mr. Waldheim is the largest since the world body sent a force which at its

Congo, now Zaire, in 1960. The Under the Western plan, UNTAG Congo operation took four years would: and eost \$425 million. The Timetable

Mr. Waldheim said that he would deploy military units in the territory three weeks after the So-curity Council approves the opera-tion and would bring the force to be called the UN Transition Group (UNTAG) - to full strength within 12 weeks.

The five-nation Western plan approved by the Security Council July 27 aims to create an independent state in South-West Africa within seven months after council approv-al of the plan, which is expected before the end of September. This would pave the way for an independent Namibia by late summer

of next year.

The 318,000-square-mile territo-

have made efforts to have him no-

 Watch the cease-fire between South Africans and black guerrillas

of the South West Africa People's Organization and the withdrawal, containment or demobilization of their forces: Conduct "free and fair

elections," ascertain the release of political prisoners and the return of political exiles.

 Insure that a constitution for Namibia can be adopted by the Assembly before Namihia declares itself independent.

The UN General Assembly will have to give final approval to the overall financing, but Security Council approval will be sufficient

to set the operation in motion.

The secretary-general disclosed earlier that he had contacted a number of governments for possi-hle contributions to the force and Hua, Shah Reported to Discuss Security said that he was confident that he could obtain the required contingents.
"UNTAG," he said io his report,

"will not use force except in self-defense. Self-defense will include resistance to attempts to prevent it from discharging its duties under the mandate of the Security

#### Angolan Firing Reported

WINDHOEK. South-West Africa. Aug. 30 (AP) - Angolan soldiers opened fire on a youth camp in the town of Rundu in northern. South-West Africa late yesterday, a South African military spokesman

Maj. Gen. Jannie Geldenhuys said that South African troops had launched a military security operation but would not specify if that meant that they had entered Ango-

He said that troops of Angola's ruling MPLA party earlier yester-day occupied the Angolan town of Caiai, a former stronghold of guer-rillas of UNITA (Union for the To-tal Interdependence of Angola), one of the factions that fought for control of Angola after its inde-pendence in 1975.

### To Exchange Prisoners

PRETORIA. Aug. 30 (Reuters)
— South Africa and Angola have agreed to exchange prisoners of war, Foreign Minister R.F. Botha said today.

Mr. Botha said in a statement that the exchange would take place under the auspices of the International Red Cross.

No date was announced for the exchange.

Angola holds at least seven

South African soldiers, captured during the 1975 civil war when South African troops attacked deep into the country in support of rebels of UNITA and FNLA (Nauon-

#### TEHRAN, Aug. 30 (AP) — Chinese leader Hua Kuo-feng and Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi befirst round of talks tended to sup-port this speculation. formalize a scientific-technical eo operative program during the Chioperative program during the Chinese leader's three-day visit. Tehran and Peking agree that gan talks today aimed at rejuvenating a 2,000-year-old relationship this strategic oil region is vulnera-Iran has taken care not to further ble to the designs of the superpowers, particularly the Soviet Union. irritate the Soviet Union over the visit by the leader of Moscow's Communist rival. The official Sovi-

and reaching common ground on the sensitive issue of security.

Kurt Waldheim

leader at the entrance stairs of the ornate Saadabad summer palace, where they sat down with their delegations for two hours of discus-Details of the talks were not

reported, but informed government and newspaper sources indicated that the question of big-power Army aircraft are stationed at Tem-pelhof. But the Air Force maintains rivalry in the Gulf and Indian Ocean region was high on the agenda. The presence of top Chinese and Iranian military officers at the cultural cooperation agreement and

Indirect Attack Within hours after arriving yes-terday, Mr. Hua indirectly attacked

bility and security.

Both Mr. Hua and the shah have

Soviet intentions with the familian Chinese criticism of superpower "hegemony," but the shah concentrated in his opening remarks on reaffirming Iran's insistence that the states of the region should be solely responsible for their own sta-

et press showed particular annoy-ance at Mr. Hua's earlier remarks in Romania and Yugoslavia. This is the first trip by a Chinese Communist leader to a capitalist country, and Iranian demonstrators

> tice protests of government policies. Mr. Hua's quarters at the Golestan guest palace overlook southern Tehran, where distur-

bances resumed last night, but it is not known whether the Chinese

# paid for the tiling of floors in a huilding six or eight times the size of the CIA building, sources

building still have no ules," an investigator added. Since the investigations began, morale at GSA has plummeted and employees say that they are

"A lot of the floors in the CIA

fearful of approving any payments to contractors. Like other government agen

snail's pace. Contractors now say that it takes even longer to be paid for work. "That's one of the reasons you

had crooked contractors, a source said. "The only ones who could afford to wait until they were paid were the ones who had

#### Bank Network Believed to Hide Kickbacks of U.S. Agency By Ronald Kessler Investigators Say Contractors Were Paid by GSA for Imaginary Work

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (WP) - Federal agents investigating corruption in the General Services Administration have uncovered a network of bank accounts here and abroad that they believe were used to conceal millions of dollars in payoffs to GSA employees by contractors who maintain and repair federal

buildings. The contractors put money into the bank accounts that they had received from the GSA for contracted maintenance and repair work that never was done, according to sources close to the investigation.

After shifting the money between hanks in various cities to make it difficult to trace, the contractors then withdrew some of

#### the cash and returned it to the GSA employees who had approved the contracts and pay-

ments for nonexistent work, according to the sources. The GSA employees then

moved the payoff money again through several banks, the sources said. FBI investigators and federal

prosecutors who are probing GSA with federal grand juries here and in Baltimore have examined bank accounts in the United States but have yet to eneck on those traced to foreign countries, including one in Swit-

Although no one has been able to add up the amount of money involved. Vicent Alto, a former

Justice Department prosecutor hired by the GSA administrator, Jay Solomon, to help elean up corruption in the agency has said that he believes the money scandal might be the biggest in U.S.

government history. A GSA employee under investigation allegedly received \$250,000 in payoffs in two years, according to the sources. However, the investigators have found that most of the GSA employees being probed live in relatively

the only thing that wasn't paid

for [by the contractors] was utili-

modest homes. There was no ostentation," a source said. "By and large, the GSA people spent it on cars, girls, dinners and trips. About

ry hills [of GSA employees]. They spent half their days at Hogate's or the Flagship [waterfront restaurants buying dinners, drinks and girls for everyone." Last week, seven of the GSA

employees under investigation

were subpoenaed by a grann jury, fingerprinted, photo-graphed by the FBI and required to provide samples of their handwriting, sources said. The handwriting samples were needed to obtain further evi-dence in linking officials with the GSA documents that were signed

to approve payments. The FBI and prosecutors have found that, in most instances, the GSA officials demanded the pay-

ments from the contractors. The building managers would tell the contractors they had better kick in or they wouldn't get any contracts at all," a source "They always received the cash in a one-on-one situation." As a result, prosecutors must

Typically, GSA building man-agers certified that contractors had performed double or triple electrical, painting alteration, repair or construction work that actually was done, sources

tors as proof.

At CIA headquarters, investi-gators found that the amount paid by the GSA for installation of floor tile was enough to have

obtain confessions from contraccies. GSA always has had the reputation of operating at a

# al Front for the Liberation of

## par suggestion that could be made preasure Israel about its security acerns. gent of troops on the West Bank.

akeover of southern Lebanon in accordance with a Security Council resolution without interference from local militias, according in a

Israeli Defense Minister Ezer Weizman informed Gen. Ensio Siilasvuo, coordinator of UN peacekeeping forces in the region, that the largely Christian pro-Israeli willing agrees the horder will no li militias across the border will no longer bar the peacekeeping units from a six-mile-wide border belt that the Israelis left under their control after their evacuation of southern Lebanon in April and

An arrangement made public af-

## **Beirut Says** 54 Killed

(Continued from Page 1) the Syrians with "intolerable

massacres."
President Elias Sarkis sent Col. Sami Khatib, the figurehead Lebanese commander of the Syrian peacekeeping forces, to Syria, An announcement afterward said that a number of Syrian officers and soldiers were to be questioned about "transgressions inconsistent with standing orders."

Israeli Concern

In Israel, meanwhile, Israeli radio reported that Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan and Defense Minister Ezer Weizman met with U.S. Charge d'Affaires Sam Hart and expressed Israeli concern that Washington is too passive in re-straining Syrian attacks on Leba-

nese Moslem allies because Syrian Moroccan sources reported. President Hafez al-Assad did not

cease-fire, but they did not disarm It would be the furthest military al areas under Syrian control.

Now the Syrians are trying to get control of the Christian areas outside Beirut before turning their attention to the capital, where they have been fighting Christian militiaruen periodically all year.

pation of the former Spanish Saharabegan.

For Algerian regular troops, it would mark the most serious bortention to the capital, where they have been fighting Christian militiaruen periodically all year.

offices in the Christian enclaves at Bint Ibeil and Marjayoun and will establish military posts at two sites not yet designated, in areas inhabited by Shiite Moslems.

Withstood Pressure

The Israelis have always felt that the peacekeeping forces should keep their eyes on Palestinian terrorists and not on the Israeli bor-der. They withstood strong pres-sure from the United States and others to persuade the Christian al-lies to be more accomodating, but they claimed that the militia leaders were independent-minded.

What finally persuaded them today was not explained, but an in-formed source said the policy the UN force's mandate ends Sept.

The Israelis had been warned that he might have to tell the council that the force had not been abale to fulfill its mission because of Israeli obstruction.

## Claims Differ On Ambush of

prevent defeat of Christians by the regular army near Tata, 40 miles Palestinians and their leftist Lebafrom the Algerian border, official

In Algiers, the Algerian-based want a radical government in Leba-non even if it was Moslem. The civ-claimed that its forces attacked the il war was fought because Moslems
Woroccan Army near Tizgui Remt.
Wanted a greater role in the politikilling 34 Moroccan soldiers. Tiz-

the Palestinians, and the Christians thrust into Morocco lor the Polisarconsequently refused to disarm to Front since 1975, when its undetheir militias and put their territori- clared war against Moroccan occupation of the former Spanish Saha-

## Israel Is Cool to Reports U.S. Would Offer Troops

pillar of security in the occupied territories after any peace agree-

keeping forces in the West Bank if these proposals are needed to break a Camp David summit deadlock. Israeli Foreign Ministry officials said that air bases in the Sinai are a very viable possibility," but that U.S. troops in the occupied West Bank could not be a substitute for Israeli military presence there.
The Israeli defense forces, a min-

istry spokesman said, could "be padded with all sorts of deploy-ments" but be added. "the main center pillar must be Israeli person-

Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan had expressed similar reservations in response to reports that U.S. National Security Adviser Zbigniew Brzenzinski favored an increased U.S. military role in the Mideast under a regional security agree-

Topographical differences between the vast Sinai and the rela-tively compact West Bank, the spokesman said, account for the contrast in Israel's attitude toward

the two regions.

Under Israel's peace plan, the Sinai would be demilitarized for the most part and any military movements could be detected by aerial surveillance and electronic monitoring systems, he noted, However in the West Bank, he said, "before you turn left or right, somebody bites your ear."

Because any U.S. offer at Camp David to deploy troops in the West Bank and Gaza presumably would be made to ameliorate Egypuan President Anwar Sadat's opposition to continued Israeli Army presence in the area, Israel's cur-rent posture on the issue suggests

liule room for agreement without a major shift by one side or the other. Egypt's six-point peace plan calls

for immediate withdrawal of the Israeli Army from the occupied terri-tories, as well a withdrawal of Jew-

After a meeting last month in Salzburg with Israeli Defense Minister Ezer Weizman. Mr. Sadat was reported to have told Mr. Weizman that Israel would be able to maintain some military presence on the tain some military presence on the West Bank as defined by Israel's se-

TEL AVIV. Aug. 30 (NYT) — ter today's meeting assured the UN The UN interim force in Lebanon peacekeeping force full freedom of movement in the region and protakeover of southern Lebanon in accordance with a Security Council lookout posts on the Israeli border. which officers of the UN Truce Su-pervision Organization abandoned at the outbreak of the Lebanese civ-il war in 1975.

The UN force will open liason

change was connected with the fact 18 and Secretary-General Kurt Waldbeim is scheduled to report to the Security Council.

# Morocco Troops

straining Syrian attacks on Lebanese Christians.

Syrian troops intervened in the Lebanese civil war of 1975-76 to ambusb by a unit of the Algerian

The Syrians stayed on as the main part of an Arab League undoubtedly referred to the same peacekeeping force to enforce the incident.

By William Claiborne

JERUSALEM, Aug. 30 (WP) — However, the Egyptian govern-Israel expressed coolness vesterday ment has since denied that Mr. Satoward President Carter's reported dat made such an offer, and it has readiness to offer deployment of reiterated Egypt's long-standing U.S. troops to the West Bank and opposition to having any Israeli Gaza Strip, saying that the Israeli troops in the area.

Army must remain the "center Mr. Sadat plans

on his way to Camp David and meet with the French president, Responding to Washington reports that Mr. Carter is prepared to propose placing U.S. air defenses in the Sinar Peninsula and U.S. peace-keeping forces in the West Peninsula a

## **All-Party Talks** For Rhodesia

SALISBURY, Rhodesia, Aug. 30 (UPI) — Black leader Ndabaningi Sithole split today with his partners in Rhodesia's shaky biracial interim government by rejecting an Britisb-U.S. call for a conference on the country's future that would include nationalist guerrillas.

Mr. Sithole is one of three black leaders who sit with Prime Minister Ian Smith on the ruling Executive Council of the interim government Tribal chief Jeremiah Chirau supports the conference idea and Bishop Abel Muzorewa has been

undecided. Mr. Smith bas said that he is not opposed to attending negotiations with the guerrilla-backed Patriouc Front, as advocated by Britain and the United States, if an acceptable conference agenda is worked out.

# opposition to having any Israeli

# Mr. Sadat plans to stop in Paris

#### planned by the coalition govern-ment include a freeze on prices and profits and an increase in valueadded tax (VAT), political sources said today. Sithole Rejects The sources said that the program, which is still unpublished,

calls for a six-month freeze on prices and profits and an increase of 2 percentage points in VAT to 20 percent, as well as restraints on natural-gas development and the postponement of construction of a bridge that would link Denmark's two main islands.

The proposed VAT increase constitutes part of the government's plans for fiscal restraint to increase state revenue by 6 million kroner (\$1.07 million) in 1979, the sources

#### 4 Cosmonauts Take Earth Photographs

MOSCOW, Aug. 30 tUPII — A four-man crew of cosmonauts aboard the orbiting Soviet space laboratory Salyut-6 today took photographs of the earth and studied its environment and natural resources, Tass said.

#### U.S. Vaccination Requirements Disappear Along With Smallpox

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (NYT) — For the first time, travelers to the United States no longer require vaccinations of any kind to sausfy federal health regulations.

A recent publication of the Center for Disease Control, the federal health facility in Atlanta, reported that the requirement for smallpox vaccination has been officially dropped. Early in this decade requirements for cholera and yellow fever vaccinations of tra-

velers also were dropped. Immunization against some diseases such as polio, tetanus and, in some cases, yellow fever and typhus are still recommended for persons traveling from the U.S., said Dr. William Foege, director of the Center for Disease Control, but now a person can enter this country from any part of the world without a vaccination require-

In recent years, the smallpox vaccination requirement has been dwindling in importance as that once-dread disease has gradually been eliminated from the planet under a 12-year international

to had been the U.S. practice to require smallpox vaccination only for travelers returning from areas where the disease existed. But at the beginning of this year, there was no such area known in



A masked youth in Matagalpa watches a companion, on right with stocking mask and iron bar, raise a pistol on Tuesday, after adversaries of the Somoza government took over most of the city.

## Somoza Sends Planes Against Uprising

(Continued from Page 1)
rest of hundreds of national
guardsmen and political opponents
in a crackdown on both the left and right after a weekend coup attempt. He said that loyal national guard troops had taken into custody 8 to 10 officers and 25 enlisted men involved in plans for the first at-tempted military rebellion since be took power in 1974.

Unofficial sources said that 200 soldiers and 12 high-ranking officers. as well as 7 civilians, were arrested as suspects in the plot.

Fighting in Interior

Fighting between the guardsmen Somoza opponents continued in the interior, killing at least one person and leaving many wounded. Red Cross sources said. The government made its first

COPENHAGEN, Aug. 30 — Denmark's new coalition govern-ment of Social Democrats and Lib-

Social Democrat Anker Joergen-

The Liberal leader. Henning Christophersen. 38, received the second-ranking position of foreign minister. Mr. Joergensen had been

holding this post since the resigna-tion in June of Knud Andersen.

Mr. Christophersen, a graduate in

political science and a former head-

master and journalist, has no expe-

The ministers went to Amalien-

acting as regent in the absence of

Economic Measures

Meanwhile, economie measures

rience in government.

sen. 57, remained as premier,

struck in protest.

nalists were ordered to leave the is the survival of a democratic govcountry.

The national guard serves as the

police and army in Nicaragua. which the Somoza family has ruled for four decades. A spokesman for Gen. Somoza said that the naoonal guard plotters were rightist "bot shots" who believed that the president was preparing to resign and uum was filled by his leftist oppo-

Other sources said that elements in the military were outraged at what they felt was Gen. Somoza's capitulation to leftist Sandinist guerrillas who exchanged bostages at the National Palace last week for 58 political prisoners.

Remain in Office

Vowing to remain in office, Gen. move to curb criticism by the for-eign press. Two Venezuelan jour-yesterday: "The issue in Nicaragua

Other elements in the package

include a tax on increased property

values and a rent freeze from 1979

Among initial reactions from in-dustry and commerce, Erik

Rasmussen, chairman of the Con-

federation of Danish Industry, said

it would appear that the new coali-

tion agreement "will be a bitter pill that industry and others will have

Trades Union leader, forecast last

night that the new government

would last only six months and that

its economie program could not

lead to an income policy to replace

Thomas Niepsen, the National

to swallow.

The Social Democrats kept 14 the collective-wage agreement that cabinet posts and gave 7 to their expires next spring.

Shipyard Workers Strike

**Against Danish Coalition** 

erals took office today and 1,100 to 1980, the sources added, shipyard workers immediately Among initial reactions in

ernment. To resign would be to betray the men in uniform who have defended this society with their lives. To resign would be to open this country to chaos and anarchy."

The embattled president said

that a general strike that began on Friday had been a failure. He claimed that 98 percent of shops in Managua and 50 percent of those in the interior were open for busi-

"The strike is a flop in my opinion. I'm convinced this movement is already defeated," he said. He added that persons trying to close businesses by force would be

Other sources said that about 40 per cent of supermarkets and gaso-line stations in the capital had closed. In Leon, Nicaragua's sec-ond-largest city, the shutdown was almost total.

#### Air-Traffic Lull Blunts Effect of French Strike

PARIS, Aug. 30 (UPI) — A midweek lull in air traffic today blunted the effort of a six-day-old slowdown by French flight con-

trollers to stall operations.

Scheduled flights were delayed an average of one hour at Paris's Orly and Roissy-Charles de Gaulle airports, and flights were 30 min-utes to 14 hours behind schedule in

Madrid and Lisbon.

British and West German airports reported no unusual delays.

But the respite from the slowdown - which the controllers say will last 10 days - may be short-lived, as thousands of travelers in southern Europe were expected to head home this weekend, again snarling airport traffic.

## borg Royal Palace to be formally presented to Queen Mother Ingrid. Barre Refuses to Reduce her daughter. Queen Margrethe. Price of French Gasoline

PARIS, Aug. 30 (UPI) — Prime Georges Marchais, addressing a Minister Raymond Barre refused rally of 1,500 unemployed yestertoday to cut the price of gasoline day, demanded an emergency sesbut said that the money France sion of the National Assembly to saves on oil imports because to the deal with inflation and unemploy-cheaper dollar will be put into a ment. The next regular session is fund to ease the effects of future scheduled for early October. oil-price increases.

Mr. Barre announced the decisinn following the weekly Cabinet meeting under President Valery Giscard d'Estaing. He had no immediate figures on how much moncy might be saved.

The government thus resisted suggestions from many quarters. including Finance Minister Rene Monory, that gasoline prices, among Europe's highest at the equivalent of \$2.30 a gallon, be cut since France pays for its oil in dol-

France imports 75 percent of its energy and 99 percent of its oil. The dollar, which cost 4.78 francs six months ago, sagged to 4.21 last week and currently is worth about 4.35 francs.

French retail prices increased 1.2 percent last month in the sharpest blow to French consumers since the government removed corporate props and price controls in a single move three months ago. It was the highest monthly price increase this

If increases continue at the same rate through the end of year they wilt bring double-digit inflation to France for the first time since oil prices were tripled in 1974. The July rate was announced by

the National Institute of Statistics. It came as no surprise. And it caused relatively little reaction with half of the French population finishing August vacations. But Communist Party chief

#### Tourists Flock to See Mt. Etna Erupting

CATANIA, Sicily, Aug. 30 (AP)

Mount Etna erupted lava, rocks
and ashes for the sixth consecutive day today, and thousands of tourists climbed near the lava mouths. 2.600 meters high, to watch.

Authorities reported that the main stream of lava erupting from eight different mouths on the southeast slopes of the volcano. had flowed down three kilometers. Inhabited villages north of Catania and close to the volcano slopes were not immediately threatened.

Inflation in France has been accompanied by creeping unemploy-ment. About 1.2 million persons, 6 percent of the work force, are out of jobs — a postwar high.

With 1970 representing a base figure of 100, French prices now are at 201.3, which means they have doubled in eight years.

#### 1980 Date Scheduled

PARIS. Aug. 30 (AP-DJ) --French Industry Minister Andre Giraud said today that French petroleum prices will be completely free by the beginning of 1980.

Mr. Giraud, who was elaborating on an earlier government commu-nique, told a news conference that, until then, prices will be maintained below a certain ceiling which will be set in accordance with crude oil prices and the dollar-franc exchange rate.

The ceiling price on products still under control — gasoline, domestic heating oil and gasoil — will enable greater competition for the benefit of consumers, he said.

have their own large resourcs of oil, tin, timber, palm oil and natural

#### Every country is growing in real terms by at least 6 percent a year. reports a university economist in Bangkok, adding: "What will be the sum total in 10 years? Fantas-

That depends on the area's ability to withstand the ups and downs cushion future blows with markets

seem to be about the same," a

the international market for tin, timber, oil and rubber. The indicated an expectation of further ASEAN countries have tried to conflict.

Malaysian businessman said, statement accused China of "pre-"With everyone selling toothpaste paring other serious steps of escala-

As Communist Neighbors Fight

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia. Aug. 30 (WP) — Three years ago most of the non-Communist na-This became clear when the five members initiated a scheme to detions of Southeast Asia, which have a history of squabbling among themselves, appeared to be a natu-ral target of the insurgencies pro-moted by the victorious Commuvelop five jointly owned industrial products, one in each member country, that would meet special

needs of the other members and en-joy special tariff provisions. The proposed urea plants in Malaysia and Iodonesia, the phosphate plant in the Philippines, the soda-asb plant in Thailand and the disel-engine plant in Singapore bave yet to produce anything.

nists to the north.

Now, bowever, the five non-

Communist countries along the southero rim of Southeast Asia

have dampened their old territorial

disputes and are prospering, while the Indochinese states to the north

bave fallen into the sort of border

disputes that once plagued their non-Communist neighbors.

This remarkable turnabout -

to put the rest of Southeast Asia in

most U.S. attention, tensions were

flagrant in the rest of Southeast Asia. Indonesia threatened to at-

**Illogical Pieces** 

Malaysian troops wage coordinated assaults on border rebels. Singa-

pore security agents track alleged saboteurs wanted in the Philip-pines. Malaysian police arrest left-

Handicapped by colonial bound-

aries that cut the area into a patch-work of often illogical pieces, the five countries long doubted their ability, despite immense natural riches and location on important sea-lanes, to withstand Communist

insurgencies aided from the north.

ganization (SEATO) was created in the 1950s to meet this threat, but it included the United States. To

many pro-West but nationalistic

Asians, it looked too much like a

**Boring Meetings** 

potent force in spite of itself. Its

main activity has been a series of

conferences and meetings often so

long and boring that delegates have

itched like schoolboys to escape to

Yet the ASEAN forums have al-

give ASEAN political clout when it negotiates with Western powers.

'Fantastic' Prospects

250 million people, roughly the same as the European Economic

Community that some would like to see ASEAN resemble. They con-

trol shipping routes between the oil countries of the Middle East and

Japan and the United States. They

The five countries total about

oping here.

the golf.course.

The Southeast Asian Treaty Or-

ists wanted in Singapore.

now part of Malaysia.

#### Driver's License

Yet Singapore's minister of finance, Hon Sui Sen, observes that ASEAN has done much to ease po-litical tensions in the area, particulary between Singapore and Malaysia after the smaller state was forced out of the Malaysian federadanger — gives the whole southern area a new feeling of security.

More than a decade ago, while the war in Indochina absorbed grouped in a community of five, we don't concentrate so much on bilateral issues," Mr. Hon said.

The sense of community has developed in small ways. The internatack Malaysia over territorial claims. Malaysia and Thailand sparred over guerrilla problems on their border. The Philippines insisted that it owned Sabah, then as tional airports in Jakarta and Manila have opened separate immigra-ulon lines for visitors holding passports from ASEAN countries. A Singapore department store re-cently beld an "ASEAN flags" con-test. An ASEAN driver's license is supposed to be available soon.

Today politicians bere are going out of their way to cooperate with None of the five member states wins very high marks for freedom each other. Malaysian army offi-cers train in Indonesia. Thai and of the press or freedom of speech. Each holds a number of political prisoners, counted by the thou-

**ASEAN States Are Prospering** and brake sboes, everyone worries about their own share of the governments share similar views on the need for tight security meaning the

ASEAN diplomnts regularly refrain from suggesting that the five countries are moving toward some kind of military alliance. They have made progress in easing tensions with the Communist states to the north, and they do not want to jeopardize that progress.

#### Strategic Importance

But officials in each country are taking steps to make future military cooperation possible if needed. Exchanges of military cadets and junior officers for training occur frequently. All five countries have shown interest in producing a standard M-16 as their basic infantrv rifle.

The five have often expressed hope that their major trading part-ners, the United States and Japan. will realize the strategic importance of the group and award it special tariff and aid advantages.

ASEAN diplomats say that they like what they have beard from To-kyo and Washington on such special aid, but they are waiting for concrete action.

Some diplomats here were miffed that the recent gathering of ASEAN foreign ministers in Washington received sparse press coverage. Others said that they expected no more than that and think the no more than that and think the Americans will discover Southeast Asia after their current fascination

## China Accuses Vietnam Of 'War Terror' Moves

HONG KONG, Aug. 30 (UPI) — tion against Vietnam." the radio China accused Vietnam today of said. creating "an atmosphere of war terror and panic" along the two coun-tries' troubled border by seizing more than a mile of Chinese territory and holding the captured land at

gunpoint, Experienced Asian observers said that the two Communist states, once the closest of anti-U.S.

puppet group.
As an experiment, they created a loose grouping called the Association of Southeast Asian Nations The Chinese news agency said that Vietnam also was increasing its efforts to "clear up the border areas" by exiling Chinese residents of Vietnam to "commerce areas". (ASEAN), which 11 years later seems to have provided the spark for the new feeling of unity develof Vietnam to "new economic zones" or driving them across the border into China.

More than 160,000 of these Chi-Founded without high expectanese have crossed Vietnam's northtions, this glorified consulting and ern border as refugees in recent debating society for Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singa-pore and Thailand has become a months as a result of alleged "oppression and persecution."

The alleged Vietnamese border incursion and the latest reported harassment of Chinese in Vietnam apparently have caused the abrupt end of a Chinese peace overture to

#### More Than a Mile

lowed bureaucrats and politicians from the different countries gradu-ally to get a clearer idea of each ate a settlement of the border probother's problems and develop the lems, has been ordered home since habit of muffling nationalistic atti- the latest escalation of trouble this tudes. "People are afraid to score week.

points off of other people for fear of breaking the spirit of ASEAN," a Malaysian diplomat said. The Chinese agency said that Vietnam sent troops across the border on Friday near "Friendship Pass," The invaders Pass." The invaders reportedly seized Chinese territory extending more than a mile beyond the bor-The organization has failed so far to create anything like the Asi-an common market that some members had hoped for. Still, the der and were holding their ground. with trenches dug and antiaircraft considerable material and population resources of the member states machine guns set up."

Three Vietnamese and four Chi-nese reportedly died in the fighting on Friday. China said that about 400 Vietnamese troops were in-

volved in the invasion. The agency said that Chinese troops had not retaliated, "in ac-cordance with directives of the leadership." But it declared in a commentary that the seizure of territory and the moves against Chinese in Vietnam have "created an atmosphere of war terror and

Diplomatic observers said statements from both sides indicated that the danger of armed conflict bas increased.

BANGKOK, Aug. 30 (UPI) — Viennam said today that its negotia-tions with China have failed, and it

"The Vietnamese people are inside the group, but so far the idea sharpening their vigilance, determined to stay the criminal hands of the Peking leadership," official materials to sell, and the few light industrial goods they produce also monitored bere. A Viemamese Foreign Ministry

**Hanoi Foresees Conflict** 

## To Teach Languages

sors and specialists for scientific and cultural exchanges, the Chinese news agency said today.

Ninety foreign educators have lectured in China in the first balf of this year, the agency said, but it did not indicate bow many foreigners In Demonstration Outside Parliament

## India Arrests 1,000 Protesting Aid to Untouchables

By William Borders

NEW DELHI, Aug. 30 (NYT) — More than I.000 persons were ar-rested today outside the Parlia-ment, in a nonviolent demonstration against government efforts in improve the lot of the Untouchable

The demonstration followed a number of other disorderly protests on the Untouchable issue this summer, a time of heightened tension between caste Hindus and the Untnuchables, the people at the bottom of the ancient social hier-

"We're not against them," ex-

plained a demonstrator, a member of a relatively prosperous caste known as the Jats. "But we think

Although the practice of un-inuchability is against the law in India, it and other caste prejudices still have a solid grip on most rural Indians, and resentment against government efforts to make life better for India's 85 million Un-

jobs and privileges."

touchables seems to be growing in various parts of the country. In southern India, caste Hindus recently killed a dozen Untoucb-ables who had fought a merchant who had molested an Untouchable girl, and in a rural region northeast of Bombay, the two social groups have clashed violently in a dispute

the government is doing too much for them, taking away our land to give them and preferring them for Ambedkar, who was one of the most illustrious Untouchables in

The dispute that prompted the demonstration today is a classic battle in the caste struggle that is going on thoroughout India as social change seeps into an ancient feudal structure. It centers on Kanjhawala, a village 20 miles west of New Delhi, where Jat farmers are trying to regain the plots of land that were distributed to Un-touchables five years ago as part of a general land-reform plan.

The Jats say that the land is really common grazing ground, which they need for their buffaloes, cows and goats. The Untouchables, who bave planted the land in mustard and wheat, say that their one-acre plots are a first step toward a better life, and that they are determined to keep them.

Two weeks ago. Jat farmers from the village and nearby areas en-gaged in one of the most violent demonstrations that has taken place in years outside Prime Minister Morarji Desai's residence in New Delhi. Twenty policemen were injured as the crowds tried to storm the residence, and 160 persons were arrested.

"It is a matter of shame for those who indulged in such action," Mr. Desai said of that disorder, warning that, if necessary, the police would fire on unruly mobs in the

وي إمن الحول إ

The official commentary contained some of the harshest lan-

guage yet used against China by Vietnam. Analysts said it appeared that Hanoi believed there was no chance of rapprochement with Peking Sabotage and Spy The radio charged that Chinese officials had trained ethnic Chinese

refugees now in China to sabotage

and spy. "Thousands of rafts have

been built and training of bad Hoa

(ethnic Chinese) elements in sabotage is being conducted," the commentary said. The Foreign Ministry statement. issued this afternoon, was summarized by the radio. It protested in harsh language against a Peking proposal that Vietnam accept the

return of the 160,000 refugees now The statement called it "a ruthless scheme" and "a new step in China's plot" against Vietnam.

### A Chinese vice foreign minister, Embassy Moves Pentecostalists Out of Lobby

MOSCOW, Aug. 30 (UPI) — For the first time in more than two months of patient squatting at the U.S. Embassy, seven Pentecostalists slept on a bed last night instead of the green plastic couches in the embassy lobby.

Diplomatic sources said that the squatters were moved to a small apartment in the embassy basement that normally is used by couriers or embassy employees awaiting permanent housing.

The seven, five of them from the

same family, pushed into the embassy past Soviet guards on June 27. They say that they will stay un-til Soviet authorities give them per-mission to leave the country. The move "gets them out from under the public eye," a diplomat said. "It was the best solution to a

problem that doesn't seem to be

## Chinese Invite 70

TOKYO, Aug. 30 (AP) — China has invited 70 linguists from abroad to teach foreign languages in Chinese colleges for one to two years and is inviting more professors and executions.

now are teaching languages in Chi-



#### **News Analysis**

## Peking, Hanoi Catch U.S. Unprepared

By Don Oberdorfer

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WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (WP) In a startling reversal of past attitudes, the United States is being wooed with growing boldness by Asia's two major Communist powers: Chiaa and Vietnam. The Carter administration is re-

sponding with intrations of the China, while keeping Vietnam at arm's length. The maneuvers of Peking and Hanoi arise more from their own

array of domestic imperatives and international power struggles than from anything that Washington bas said or done. In both situations, the changed attitude toward the United States is only part of a broader drive for improved economic and political relations with most of the world and for advantage over their Communist rivals. The unexpected developments

have created policy dilemmas and new opportunities for the Carter administration. In contrast to their early tendency to push ahead simultaneously on all diplomatic fronts, high officials now speak openly of the complex relationships involved in U.S. policies toward ... China and Vietnam.

Diplomatic Triangle

lob to bave decided that the normalization of relations with Hanoi should await decision-making on relations with Peking. The timing of establishing ties with China, in turn, is Closely connected with the state of U.S. Soviet relations and the domestic debate over ratification of a new Strategic Arms Limitation "In some ways it looks as though

we're better off than if we had won the war," a U.S. diplomat remarked. No one would have believed in April, 1975, when Saigon fell, that the U.S. diplomatic problem slightly more than three years later would be to modulate the pace of improved ties with Peking and Hanoi to keep from upsetting non-Communist Asia, anti-Communist elements in the domestic body politic and the two hostile neighbor states themselves.
Normalization of diplomatic re-

lations with China was one of the 10 major foreign-policy objectives established by President Carter and his senior advisers at the outset of the administration. Mr. Carter's terms, as set forth in an off-therecord talk to members of the Tri-lateral Commission at the White House two months ago, are report-Int'll red to be the continuation of U.S. trade with Taiwan, including a milfrom Peking that force will not be used against the island.

Positive Omen

China's decision to compromise on the wording of a Chinese-Japa-nese peace-and-friendship treaty, recently concluded after several years of fruitless argument, is read here as a harbinger of reasonableness on the Taiwan issue. The Sino-Japanese agreement was encouraged by the United States. It was Finally negotiated after Zbigniew Brzezinski, Mr. Carter's adviser for national security, tipped Japanese leaders in Tokyo on his way home from Peking in late May that China was ready to make a deal.

First time last week at an internaional scientific conference that was ilso attended by Taiwan's delegates hay be another straw in the wind. The same could be said of some but not all - of the comments of Thinese diplomats and unofficial risitors to Washington in recent

lays, It has been widely rumored, but tot confirmed by the White House, hat Mr. Carter will make a major fort early next year to establish ull diplomatic ties with Peking and lowngrade the Taiwan relationhip. But even if the Chinese are ecommodating - which is yet uneriain - Mr. Carter will have to roceed with care.

A State Department study of Dec. 30 pointed out that while "a

diplomatic relations with Peking, an even larger majority opposed ending such ties with Taiwan. On policy toward the Commu-

creasingly active in dealing with China. A senior White House source, while calling this an "oversimplification," did not deny the essence of the account.

In an arrangement sealed during Mr. Brzezinski's trip to Peking technical, cultural and even governmental exchanges between the United States and China have blossomed despite the absence of an lowed several years of near stagna-tion, and paralleled China's equally dramatic improvement in relations with Japan, Southeast Asia, Europe

## U.S. Governors For domestic and foreign policy To Press for Bill on Energy

BOSTON, Aug. 30 (WP) - Worried that Congress may not pass an energy bill this year, the National Governors' Association decided yesterday to dispatch a delegation to Washington tomorrow for "an according to the conference" with President urgent conference" with President Carter and congressional leaders. The delegation of about 15 gov-

ernors will be led by Julian Carroll of Kentucky, the association's new chairman, who said, "It could be catastrophic for the nation if Con-gress fails to pass legislation that increases energy production. If that happens, the nation could face substantial unemployment, extended inflation and continued devaluation of the dollar."

The governors, ending their 70th annual convention here yesterday, passed a resolution saying that they were "greatly concerned about the serious implications for the nation if Congress fails to reach consensus before the end of this session."

Senate and House conferees have agreed on a bill that includes phased deregulation of new natural gas, and the measure is expected to come to a vote after Congress returns from its Labor Day recess.

Energy Secretary James Schlesinger and Agriculture Secretary Bob Bergland have scheduled autumn trips to China, and Commerce Secretary Juanita Kreps is reported to be waiting in line. Scientific and academic exchanges with China have nist powers, there are said to be essentially "two tracks" within the top rank of the U.S. government. According to a high official, Secretripled this year and are expected tary of State Cyrus Vance is carrying out relations with the Soviet Union and Mr. Brzezinski is indoubled this year after three lean years and is expected to grow much

Mr. Brzezinski and some other high officials, reportedly enamored of "the China card" as a bargaining countermeasure with the Soviet Union, believe that warmer relations with China also are fundamentally important in themselves. There is some sentiment in official overt move toward the establish-circles for a normalization drive or ment of diplomatic ties. This dra-matic improvement in relations fol-SALT-2 agreement can be complet-

ed late this year or early next year.

It is clear that improving relations with Peking — while downgrading ties with Taiwan — would spur a major domestic controversy and make an embattled SALT treaty even more precarious. The most logical course would seem to be to postpone the establishment of dip-lomatic relations with China until after the SALT treaty is ratified

But some officials believe that if the SALT negotiations falter, pressure will mount sharply for a "tilt" toward China, making diplomatic ties with Peking the priority. Moreover, some senior Chinese officials

"As recently as two years ago, when [then-Secretary of State] Henare reported to be privately emphasizing the urgency of establishing normal relations with the United

While taking an official view that relations between Washington and Hanoi are none of their concern, the Chinese have made it clear that they see no reason for any U.S. overtures toward Vietnam. A recur-rent Chinese remark is that help of Mr. Carter sided with Mr. Bell.

than international politics, appears to be the greatest barrier to im-proved relations with Hanoi. Top levels of the Carter administration reportedly decided this summer that a rapprochement with Hanoi now could add significantly to White House political problems without adding much of diplomatic

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (WP)

— The State and Justice Departments are locked in a sharp,

moves against alleged Soviet spies in the United States are fueling the deterioration of U.S.-Soviet rela-"What was accomplished by ar-resting the Russians?" the State Department official asked. "All it At issue is a problem that has plagued U.S. governments since the height of the Cold War: The clash between the pursuit of better rela-tions with the Soviet Union and the

need to safeguard national security.

In recent weeks, the conflict has been exacerbated by what high-ranking State Department officials contend is an increasingly hard-line approach toward espionage cases taken by the Justice Department of

By John M. Goshko

Attorney General Griffin Bell.

State Department officials say
that there is concern within intellegence circles that recent actions by the Justice Department have vi-olated the "unwritten rules" by which the superpowers traditional-ly have played the spying game. 'Power Grab'

In addition, the State Department officials charge that the FBI, which is under Mr. Bell's control, has been trying, with the help of sympathizers in Congress, to pull off what a State Department source calls a "power grah." Its aim, the State Department officials say, is to take the dominant voice in deciding whether foreign nationals suspectwhether foreign nationals suspected of espionage activity should be denied U.S. entry visas.

Officials at the Justice Department and within the FBI deny that there has been a shift in policy. But there has been a smit in policy. But they concede that their responsibili-ty for safeguarding national securi-ty and enforcing the law frequently runs counter to what one called "the convenience of the State Department" Department."
Within diplomatic and intelli-

gence circles, this gap is regarded as one of the underlying causes of the increase in tensions between the Carter administration and the Its effects were made vividly

clear by events that began in June, when the FBI arrested two Soviet citizens employed by the United Nations, and charged them with trying to buy secret U.S. naval warfare documents. fare documents. The decision to prosecute the

two on espionage charges was pre-ceded by a lively debate within the administration that pitted the State Department and the CIA against the Justice Department and the FBI. The debate ultimately was re-solved by President Carter.

Quiet Expulsion Urged

The State Department, backed by the CIA, argued that the two Russians should have been quietly expelled rather than arrested and prosecuted. Department sources said that Mr. Carter was warned that the Kremlin would interpret the prosecutions as a breach of the "unwritten rules" that the two countries normally apply to each other's apprehended agents and would invite a dramatic Soviet

ry Kissinger was calling the shots on foreign policy, that would have been the paramount considera-tion, a State Department official said. "It would have been handled quietly in a way designed not to disturb the larger framework of our pursuit of detente with the Soviets."

any kind for Hanoi would only lighten the burden on Vietnam's major sponsor and supplier of aid, the Soviet Union.

Domestic public opinion, rather than interrestoral politics are recommended.

Mr. Carter sided with Mr. Bell, who reportedly went to the president to argue that the case involved at clear violation of law that could not be overlooked.

Mr. Bell, who reportedly went to the president to argue that the case involved at clear violation of law that could not be overlooked.

Mr. Bell, who reportedly went to the president to argue that the case involved at clear violation of law that could not be overlooked.

Mr. Bell also was known to have argued that the "rules" did not apply since the two Russians did not have diplomatic status, which would have given them immunity. The retaliation occurred last month, when Soviet police dragged a U.S. businessman, Francis Crawford, from his car on a street in Moscow and charged him with cur-

Mr. Crawford's arrest forced Washington into a frenzy of high-level negotiation with the Kremlin that finally resulted in the temporary release of Mr. Crawford and the two Russians to the custody of behind-the-scenes dispute about whether the Carter adminstration's their ambassadors.

> did was trigger an incident that unnecessarily tied up much of the U.S. government, including the president and the secretary of state. in a wasteful and enervating effort to try and undo the damage. "In addition." he noted, "the

American business community in Moscow has been paralyzed with fear and uncertainty that could se-riously set back the development of U.S.-Soviet trade. Suspicions and animosities have been beightened on both sides, and, in an atmos-phere like that, the chances for reaching accommodations on mai-ters affecting world peace aren't

By J.P. Smith

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (WPI — China for the first time has begun to offer its oil for sale on the U.S. market, in another of several

recent indications that it has decid-

ed to develop its unmeasured oil

- A House subcommittee plans to

investigate long-dormant charges that Attorney General Griffin Bell undermined his own Justice De-

partment probe of illegal break-ins by FBI agents.

The announcement of the new inquiry, which probably will not re-sult in public hearings before next weer is humand.

year, is buried in a report to be re-leased next Tuesday by a govern-ment operations subcommittee beaded by Rep. Richardson Preyer,

The charges by members of the original Justice Department task force in the FBI case created a one-

day sensation at a Senate hearing in

To illustrate his case, he noted that the Sept. 12 trial date set for the two Russians, who will appear in federal court in New Jersey, is only a week before Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko will be meeting across the Hudson River in New York to continue their search for a strategic arms limitation agreement

State Department vs. Justice Department

Soviet Spy Case Produces U.S. Interagency Conflict

"The fallout from the trial will be swirling all around them," the offi-cial predicted. "How can you make progress in a situation like that?"

#### Nn Second Thoughts

Some State Department and CIA officials expressed hope that the incident might have been n "learning experience" that would cause Mr. Carter and Mr. Bell to take a "less simplistic view" toward espionage cases in the future. However, the Justice Department has given no outward sign of any second thoughts on the matter. Instead, a Justice Department of-

Reserves to Be Developed

Chinese Offering Oil for U.S. Market

negotinting for Chinese imports, Reuters reported, "Gulf does not

feel that economically it is possible to import Chinese crude, given the

ed to develop its unmeasured oil reserves.

The Chinese recently approached Gulf Oil Corp. through an intermediary, offering crude for

The subcommittee report also re-

commends that an outside group, rather than the department's Office of Professional Responsibility (OPR), investigate allegations against the attorney general.

U.S. Will Allow

Spy Suspects to

See Document

NEWARK, New Jersey, Aug. 30 (AP) — Two Russians accused of espionage will be allowed to review

sale, according to sources in the industry.

[Gulf said today that it was not presumably in payment for some vehicles. The auto company since has offered the oil to refiners, ac-

ficial said: "We never thought there was much room for argument on this one. In this administration, when someone is caught in a serious violation of law, he's going to be prosecuted — no matter who he is or where be comes from. That's how Bell feels, and he believes the president feels the same way."

The cleavage between the two departments is also likely to affect efforts to resolve another aspect of the controversy - that which in-

The State Department has been accused of permitting too many spies from the Soviet Union and its allies to infiltrate the United States. These charges have triggered a number of moves by conservatives in Congress to restrict and inhibit the State Department's visa-grant-ing powers by giving more weight to the FBI's contention that poten-tial security risks should be kept

Out.
The House has passed legislation that would empower the House and Senate committees on intelligence

cording to the authoritative Petro-

leum Intelligence Weekly.
U.S. and British oil companies
bave held talks with the Chinese

U.S. Investment Asked

Speculation about deals bringing oil from China to U.S. refiners, and ultimately to the U.S. gas pump, began spreading through oil-industry circles soon after Peking made

public a decision to invite major U.S. oil companies to invest in de-veloping China's untapped oil

Asked about the prospects of

China becoming a significant sup-plier for the U.S. market, an inter-

rels of oil a day between now and 1982, rising to half a million barrels a day by 1985.

Vice President Stanley Young of

the National Council for U.S.-Chi-na Trade says that the Chinese are

looking to oil as a major source of

But be warns, "It is better to be

**Estimates Diverge** 

North Slope, and range up to a 70-billion-barrel projection, or nearly

twice the proven and probable U.S.

serves that four major U.S. oil com-

panies who are negotiating with the Chinese to explore for oil — Pbil-

lips, Exxon, Penzoil and Union Oil

prospects.

ment.

would not go "unless there were

Total U.S.-China trade, which

amounted to only about \$375 mil-

lion last year, is expected to rise to more than \$700 million this year. Oil rigs and other drilling technolo-

gy suited for developing China's untapped olfshore fields have ac-

So far more than 95 percent of

China's drilling activity bas taken place onshore, much of it in the fa-

mous Taching fields.

An obstacle posed to the entry of
Chinese oil into U.S. oil market, es-

pecially on the West Coast, is that they have been depressed, at least temporarily, by the world oil glut.

Wax Content

China's exported oil is high in

wax content and beavier than more

Mucb of China's oil exports are

desirable oil from the Middle East,

making it less economic to refine.

obligated under agreements that Peking signed with Japan this

spring.
Undeterred, the Chinese have

pressed on to develop their oil resources. In May, Communist Par-ty Chairman Hua Kuo-feng com-

mitted the government to develop-

ing the equivalent of 10 more oil fields the size of Taching, China's

egation of 16 oil and gas experts

toured U.S. oil installations. Ener-

gy Secretary James Schlesinger is

expected to visit China in October

Last January a high-ranking del-

A former Exxon executive ob-

financing for their de

a swallow."

in keep a list supplied by the attornames of all aliens admitted to the country over the objections of the FBI. Legislation for a similar hut less detailed list also has been adopted by the Senate.

Last month, the Senate adopted an amendment offered by Sen. Howard Baker, R-Tenn., to the military assistance bill that would have repealed carlier legislation relaxing restrictions on visas. But the Baker amendment was dropped by a House-Senate conference commit-

Then, on July 28, the Senate Ap-

propriations Committee, in a relanguage that a Justice Department official described as "a kick in the groin for the State Department." In its section on funds for the Immigration and Naturalization Service, under Justice Department control, the committee said that it had "determined that far too many Soviet bloc intelligence personnel have been admitted entry into the

United States."
"Therefore," the report continued, "the commutee directs that the Immigration and Naturalization Service under the guidance, control and supervision of the attorney general deny entry and enforce expulsion of hostile intelligence service personnel, irrespec-tive of visas issued by, or policies of, the Department of State.

#### FBI Advice Required

In cases in which a visa is issued to someone who might be considered a security risk, the State Department is supposed to seek the opinion of the FBI. If the State Department and the FBI are unable to agree, the matter is referred to INS for a decision, During recent years, the State Department has prevailed in most of the disputed cases. For that reason, some State De-

partment officials say that they be-lieve the FBI has lobbied bebind the scenes to orchestrate the congressional attempts to rein in the visa-granting powers of the State Department

The FBI has lost hundreds of disputed cases, and they say we never listen to their recommendaitions on keeping someone out," a State Department official said.
"Now we have pretty good indications that they've been working on friendly congressmen to get the rules changed to give them the upper hand. The problem is that the bureau wants to keep out entertains. national oil specialist at the De-partment of Energy said, "The amounts are so small, they could be U.S. imports now average more than 8 million barrels a day, ac-counting for half daily consumption.

China's oil exports, according to
Central Intelligence Agency estimates, will run nearly 300,000 barbureau wants to keep out everyone who ever walked down a street where there was a Communist in the vicinity. More than 90 percent of the objections they make are based on the flimsiest evidence— on memberships or associations that were ended years ago or on unprovable second- or third-hand allegations made hy unreliable

sources. be totally counterproductive to our foreign policy goals. It invites retaliation against Americans traveling to Communist countries, and it gives the Soviets propaganda to counter our human rights policy."

Lawyers from the State and Jus-

tice Departments have been trying to search out a common ground that will permit a more harmonious resolution of the visa dispute. But the effort is still in an early stage.

As one of the participants said:
"We've agreed that we have to
reach an agreement. But there's still
a very big gulf to be bridged and, at this point, it's hard to say if we can find a modus vivendi acceptable to both sides."

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#### April. But until now no one has expressed interest in following up what the House report says are "sea secret document allegedly seized rious questions about the depart-ment's bandling of the case." the prosecutors' objection that the conservative rather than getting highly enthusiastic at this stage." anti-submarine information is clas-**Avoid Prejudice** sified, a federal judge ruled yester-Rep. Preyer could not be reached International experts are split on China's potential. Estimates start at something comparable to Alaska's

U.S. House Unit to Probe

**Bell Handling of FBI Case** 

By Charles R. Babcock

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (WP) ment officials in the Watergate

for comment. But a subcommittee aide said that members decided to bold up a public inquiry to avoid prejudicing cases against the three former top FBI officials indicted in the case in April. However, gather-ing documents and interviewing principals may begin soon, be add-

The dispute between Mr. Bell and attorneys on the initial task force centered on the attorney general's refusal to follow recommendations that eight FBI officials be indicted. Four of the five Justice lawyers involved quit the case last

"It is vital that any lessons to be learned from its [the FBI case] handling not be lost for failure to look back at what happened in the tovestigative and decision-making process and document wby it bappened," the subcommittee report said.

The report also touches on the FBI break-ins case in making recommendations about the Justice Department's "internal investiga-tion policies." These policies have been controversial ever since alle-

U.S. District Court Judge Frederick Lacey reversed his own earlier decision banning a review by the Russians, deciding yesterday that they could scan the 150-page document if their attorneys exercised every precaution to keep the mate-Valdik Enger, 39, and Rudolf Chernyayev, 43, Soviet citizens em-

ployed at the United Nations, were arrested May 20 in Woodbridge. NJ., and indicted on charges of possessing top-secret U.S. military

The judge also broadened a pro-tective order on the document to permit attorneys to receive copies and to allow a defense expert to study the material.

Judge Lacey banned the defend-ants from taking notes or photo-graphs of the document, which was contained on film and stashed in an orange juice container that alleged-ly was seized from a Soviet diplomat at the time of their arrest. The diplomat, Vladimir Zinyakin, has been controversial ever since alle-immunity from prosecution and gations of foot-dragging by depart-has left the United States.

#### Commerce Department approval of the welding-machine license, fol-lowing consultations with other departments, was reported by The Washington Post Aug. 10 - the first that some high officials, in-cluding Mr. Schlesinger and Mr. Brzezinski, had heard about it. Some sources said there is n dispute within the government over whether Mr. Carter knew at the

the review was begun by the De-fense Department's Defense Science Board.

charged that Mr. Bucy, whose firm is involved in high-technology elec-tronic items, "is known to have a strong bias against the transfer of technology to the Soviet Union or any other nation."

#### time that the energy secretary was opposed to the sale. At a White House meeting Aug. 18, Mr. Schlesinger and Mr. Brzezinski reportedly pressed for an independent review of the disputed licenses. Mr. Brown, Mr. Vance and Mrs. Kreps did not object, and to discuss its oil development plans and its energy research and devel-

The study by n panel headed by Fred Bucy, president of Texas Instruments, reported Friday that there were valid grounds for con-cerns about possible military uses of the technology being sold to the Soviet Union, as well as doubt about the advisability of helping the that country develop its vast energy reserves.
The Dresser firm yesterday

## 2. Your mother worries.

(Another good reason to call home.) An international call is the next best thing to being there.

## Carter Advisers Divided on Large Soviet Purchase By Don Oberdorfer

rency violations.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (WP) - President Carter's senior advisers, sharply divided along depart-mental and philosophical lines, have recommended, 3 to 2, that be stop the sale to the Soviet Union of sophisticated oil-drilling equipment that was approved by the administration three weeks ago.
Informed official sources said

this was the result of an unannounced- White House meeting Monday involving Zbigniew Brzezinski, the presidential national security affairs adviser, and senior officials of the State, Commerce, Defense and Energy departments to discuss the \$144-million sale by Dresser Industries of Dallas. There is no indication of the

views or the likely decision of Mr. Carter, who returned to Washington today after a vacation in the West. The disputed case is likely to cause embarrassment and political and bureaucratic sniping, wbether he reverses the previous administration decision or lets it stand under heavy fire.

House shortly after its approval was reported Aug. 10, is believed to be a moving force behind reconsilear-cut majority" of the U.S. pub- deration of the government licenses fairs subcommittee has begun an



Cyrus Vance ...for the sale.

A second doubter has been Mr. Brzezinski, wbo.reportedly was ex-Energy Secretary James Schlesin-ger Jr., who strongly opposed the sale to the Soviet Union and sent a protest memorandum to the White er element has been strong and continuing opposition to the sale from Sen. Henry Jackson, D-Wash., whose Governmental Afinvestigation into the case.

A changed position by the De-fense Department, which had cleared the sale but now has developed strong doubts, is an import-ant new consideration, according to administration officials. Charles Duncan Jr., a deputy defense secre-tary representing the Pentagon in the absence of vacationing Secretary Harold Brown, reportedly joined Mr. Schlesinger and Mr. Brzezinski Monday in recommending that the Dresser sale be sus-pended immediately pending a re-view of government policy on the supply of sophisticated energy technology to the Soviet Union. Warren Christopher, a deputy secretary of state, in the absence of

vacationing Secretary Cyrus Vance, is reported to have opposed stopping the sale while a study of broader policy proceeds. Sources said that he was joined by Commerce Secretary Juanita Kreps. Adding urgency to the opponents' view at the White House meeting were reports that Soviet technicians are at the Dresser plant near Dallas to learn how to

use the complex equipment Union with technology and equipment to build its own plant to man-ufacture oil-field drilling bits. Most of the licenses involved were approved by the Carter administration May 3C.



Zbigniew Brzezinski ...against the sale.

Special high-level scrutiny for ex-ports of oil technology to the Soviet The Dresser transaction, one of the largest U.S. Soviet deals in recent years, would supply the Soviet call trials of disdents Anatoli Chabers and the soviet and the soviet political trials of disdents Anatoli Chabers and the soviet call trials of disdents Anatoli Chabers and the soviet call trials of disdents Anatoli Chabers and the soviet call trials of disdents Anatoli Chabers and the soviet call trials of disdents Anatoli Chabers and the soviet call trials of disdents Anatoli Chabers and the soviet call trials of disdents and the soviet call trials are the soviet call trials and the soviet call trials are the soviet call trials and the soviet call trials are the soviet call trials are the soviet call trials and the soviet call trials are the Sbebaransky and Alexander Ginsburg. A \$1-million electron-beam welding machine, an important part of the Dresser deal, was swept up in this order and subjected to special review.

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

Thursday, August 31, 1978

## The Lesson of Rome

We do not have an "opinion" about the election of Pope John Paul I. Even experienced leaders of the Roman Catholic Church do not know him well. The new pontiff seems to be a man of charm as well as erudition. His first pronouncements promise more cautious reform, in the spirit of Paul VI, and greater buman warmth, in the spirit of John XXIII. The Cardinal of Venice was the quick and easy choice of his fellow cardinals, apparently because they recognized in him the two great yearnings of their venerable church: to balance the protection of doctrine against the pressures for reform and to reconcile the teachings of austere discipline with the fact of human deprivation the world over. It will be many years before anyone can judge the new pope's diplomacy toward other religions, his recognition of the need to find a new place for women in all societies. and his views on contraception and abortion and their place in buman evolution.

In a strictly political sort of way, bowever, we have been impressed again by the hierarchical and institutional strength of the Roman Cburch. It is, after all, only a huge and loose confederation of human organizations that, in Stalin's contemptuous phrase, cannot field a single division of troops. It is held together by an ideology, a body of conservative and conserving doctrine, but dis-pute about the meaning of that ideology is itself one of the central concerns of the church. It is beld together by history and by ceremony, yet even the faithful bave periodically found much to complain about in both. In the end, the church exists because its members want it to exist, because the weakest and poorest of them find it responsive to their needs and therefore enriching.

And the College of Cardinals plainly re-

After years of presenting "Golden Fleece" awards to others for alleged ridiculous waste of taxpayers' funds, Sen. William Proxmire

of Wisconsin has now qualified for one him-

He has discovered a proposed \$5.7-million

appropriation for continued analysis of the

lunar soil and rocks brought back by the

Apollo astronauts. The United States has

spent \$30 billion on Apollo, he declares, and

that's enough. As far as he is concerned, the

people who want to study the moon rocks

should "just use their own money." The sena-

tor's argument induced the Senate Appropri-

ations Committee to delete the funds from

the National Aeronautics and Space Admin-

But if there was a rational point to spend-

ing the billions to send astronauts to the

moon, it was precisely to furnish scientists

with material to help them better understand

the universe. Sen. Proxmire's pinched econo-

mizing would stop that effort long before the

needed analysis has been completed; most of

self,

istration budget.

be examined.

sponded again to the conflicting emotions of the faithful. It again chose an Italian, but a pastoral leader from the field instead of a bureaucrat from the Vatican. It chose a less austere figure than the last Pope to give beart to the churchmen who have wanted more urgently to address the problems of poverty and buman rights. Yet it chose a doctrinally conservative leader who will not easily yield the inherited teachings to the clamor of the moment. Above all, it chose quickly and when the deed was done, the losing candidates and the disappointed joined all the rest in celebration of an act of renewal.

The church, plainly, combines the features of a democracy with those of an autocracy. And it can teach them both. People of the democratic faith could observe an instituion rediscovering itself without public opinion polls and referendums. Supporters of the autocratic faiths could observe an institution deciding the succession without visible strain or resort to force.

To witness the spectacle of Rome is to be reminded that institutions can be only as strong as the faith of their members and that hierarchies of men can be jointly responsive only if they bind themselves in a common endeavor. A hierarchy of leaders that will not accept elementary institutional disciplines may appear to be free, but it cannot in the end be held accountable to anything. An institution that merely registers the temporal appetites of its members may appear to be responsible, but it cannot in the end serve enduring values. A church cannot and must not be our model for political organization. But it can serve us, as so often before, as an

The material already studied has provided

considerable knowledge. Scientists have been

able, for example, to study lunar material

created at the very beginning of the solar sys-

tem. They have found that the intense and

unprecedented meteoric bombardment of the

earth and moon almost 4 billion years ago

consisted of eight types of celestial objects,

only one of which resembles meteorites. The

research is enhancing our understanding of the origin of the solar system and its first

billion years, all traces of which long ago dis-

The real waste, in short, is not the minus-

cule \$5.7 million needed to continue this

research. It is the scientific dividend of the \$30 billion spent on the Apollo project that

would be lost. The research money is includ-

ed in the House bill and a House-Senate con-

ference committee will take it up any day

By restoring the funds that the Senate

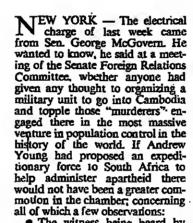
committee has deleted, the conferees can

appeared from earth.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.



By William F. Buckley Jr.



• The witness being beard by the committee is a scholar of greatability who has worked for the United States Information Agency for many years, making southern Asia his beat. Douglas Pike, throughout the Vietnam War, was a quiet hawk, both because he be-lieved that geopolitical reality justified resisting aggression from North Vietnam, and because he believed that the criticisms of the Thieu government were unrealistic. But on this occasion he replied to Sen. McGovern that it would be simply marching on Pnompenh. He would need to control all the hamlets, be said, thus sounding, suddealy, like one of the old critics of U.S. endeavors in Vietnam who snggested that what we faced there was not a war of aggression from the north but a civil war. The plot

 A formight ago, on a televi-sion program shared with Leo Cherne, president of the International Rescue Committee, I asked the featured guest, Im Vin. whether he would welcome an expeditionary force from Vietnam with the mission of throwing over the Pol Pot government. Now Im Vin is no

dians have suffered as much as he has, though be is unusual in that be has survived, escaping the country after 60 grueling days of flight.) No, he smiled, looking like a cherub, "that would not do at all."

Under no circumstances would be want his country to be overrun by the Vietnamese, Understanding this to spring from ideological and historical bostility to the Viet-namese, I asked confidently whether he would be glad to see a liberating army from Thailand come in, if only for the purpose of disposing of Pol Pot. "No." he smiled once again — No. No Thais. f was talking to a man who had seen nine members of his immediate family killed; who left at the pleading of his wife even as she and their two little children were being carted off to execution, it is as if an escapee from Auschwitz bad said be would not welcome French feet on German soil.

 There is great difficulty in understanding a nationalism that is carried to su n lengths. It is uttern useless to attempt to take power by alien to the Western experience. And it reminds us of our failure to encourage the strength of that im-pulse in Eastern Europe and in the territories beld together by Soviet arms. What Im Vin believes about the sanctity of Cambodian soil, the typical Ukrainian feels about his own. If we acknowledge, then, that the only force that could conceive of liberating Cambodia would have 10 be one of overwhelming military might, we can see that the likeli-hood of liberating Cambodia is slight. What, then, do we do?

• "There used to be," Leo Cherne ruminates, "a thing called the CIA. This is the kind of problem which covert operations of the

It's about time that his lonely bat-

More important than the praise

was the final urging that President Carter continue to find the courage

10 wage his unpopular fights in the face of a narcissistic Congress, an

entrenched and intransigent bu-reaucracy and the likes of George Meany. Against that three-headed

Hydra, only the patience of Joh, the cunning of David and the cour-age of Daniel could prevail. To that

end, I add my confidence as a

Unpardonable

Your article on the electoral loss of Manfred Rommel (IHT, Aug.

17) made the unpardonable error of

referring to his father, Field Mar-shal Erwin Rommel, as a "Nazi"

general. For a man who was never

a member of the National Socialist

Party, and who was forced to take poison for his complicity in a plot

to overthrow Hitler, this is a dis-

At a time when scholarship has

shown that, even during the Third

Reich, the terms "German" and

Almunecar, Spain

LETITIA C. LYNN

ordinary Cambodian (though that isn't entirely correct: There is a sense in which be is an ordinary Cambodian, because most Cambo-the cambodian, because most Cambo-the cambodian (though that is difficult to understand the moral objections to a cambodian (though that is difficult to understand the moral objections to a cambodian (though that is difficult to understand the moral objections to a cambodian (though that is difficult to understand the moral objections to a cambodian, because most Cambodian (though that is difficult to understand the moral objections to a cambodian (though that is difficult to understand the moral objections). four hundred thousand lives," which is the going yearly rate of consumption under Pol Pot. But. . such operations need to be undertaken coverily. The only thing George Kennan has said with which f entirely agree is that if some kinds of operations can't be done coverily, they can't be done at all; and should not be done." That leaves us with the Church committee in full flower, and dead Cambo-

> Will anything happen in Cambodia? Well, yes. Probably the Vietnamese will press through to military victory. And, retroactively, this will cause George McGovern has been selected. to be consistent after all. He has never been an opponent of North Vietnamese successes.

'It's a Plane! It's a Hawk! It's George McGovern!'

is necessary to cut it off to avoid misunderstandings."

mores."

The book is a series of interviews

## Turning Idealism To Good Account

By Jonathan Power

ONDON - Of the half-dozen most important issues sitting on the new pope's desk will be the question of the church's attitude to communism. Not just the question of dealings with the communist states of Eastern Europe, but the fascination for Marxism among Christian activists in Latin America and, perhaps most interesting and important of all, the debate on the Varican's own doorstep — whether there should be a "historical compromise" (i.e., a coalition) between the Italian Communist Party (PCI) and the governing Christian

Democrats. The church's dialectic with com-The church's dialectic with Communism is a long and involved one.
Two years before Marx and Engels published the Communist manifesin in 1848, Pius IX in his encyclical "Qui Pluribus" condemned "the execrable doctrine called commu-nism." In 1949 Pius XII threatened were tempted to profess communism. to excommunicate believers who

Under Pope John XXIII in the 1960s, the rhetoric dramatically changed. In his encyclical "Pacem in Terris," Pope John made a distinction between ideology and its application in concrete situations
— "who can deny that these
movements... contain positive elements worthy of approval?"

#### Less Doctrinaire

The world communist movement for its part has become over recent years less doctrinaire about Chris-tianity. Through the 1960s and 1970s religious toleration slowly evolved in Eastern Europe. Fidel Castro, addressing a group of Chi-lean priests in 1971, said: "The strictly philosophical issues are not a fundamental problem in that when we speak of Marxism we are speaking of economics. It is there-fore possible to be a Christian [in faith] and a Marxist m economics and politics without entering

and politics. without entering into philosophical questions."
In Italy, as the Communist Party has emerged from its Soviet shadow and sought the respectability of an alliance with the Christian Democratic the party's derive to mendocrats, the party's desire to mend its fences with the Vatican has become increasingly pronounced. Lu-cio Lombardo Radice, a senior member of the PCI's central committee, answering a challenge from a high Vatican official, wrote in La Stampa last year: "Article 5 of our constitution, which requires members to adhere to Markist-Leninist principles, is like a dead branch. It

The Catholic Cburch and the Marxists, for all their differences, have much in common. As George Urban shows in his soon-to-be-published book "Eurocommunism": "Today church and party are equally suspicious of all looseness of the fabric of society: of disintegrating counter cultures and the dissemination of new social

with major figures in the Eurocean-munist world conducted by argu-ably the English-speaking world's best interviewer. One of its gens is a conversation with the Jesuit Father Bartolomeo Sorge, who was a close adviser to Pope Paul on Marxist affairs. He mixes a preparedness to accept the virtues of Marxist inspiration with a deep conviction of the shallowness of its principles.

#### Expectations

"Christians must recognize" says Father Sorge, "that the hope of liberation which Marxism has stimulated is in itself good — that man's hunger for justice, brother hood, burnamity and hope are legitimate expectations." But set against that, says Sorge,

is the fact that Marxist-Leanism is not just a political system. When it reduces man's spiritual needs to his economic conditions and when it is the fact that Marxist-Lenini perceives in religion a mere narcot. ic, which man in his poverty-in-duced myopia cannot as yet do without but will cast away as soon as his bodily needs are fully mer, and when attitudes of this kind continue to pervade the climate of thinking as well as the daily-policies of most communists, then we must recognize that we are faced with an ideology with which the church can have no cultural compromise."

For Sorge, communism is both a failed philosophy and a failed enough of the communism has not gone the way the Marxists prophesied it would. The proletariat has not been pauperized. Capitalism has not erupted into revolution. Moreover, Marxism has not really spoken to man's most human needs. What can Marxism say to a mother whose child is killed while crossing a road or to those too weak, disabled or infirm to be

#### No Spokesman

Yet Sorge is no spokesman for capitalism. He quotes Pope Paul's letter to the managers of Catholic enterprises: "There must be some

"producers?"

enterprises: "There must be something wrong for capitalism to produce so many injustices."

Sorge in fact is all that a Christian intellectual should be, searing in his analysis, sound in his commitment, and holding up a vision born of a faith that has a rumpfeld more than once over man's false idols. "The demand Christianity makes," concludes Sorge, "with its breathtaking message, 'Love your enemies,' is as shockingly new and revolutionary as the Markist-Lenin-ist message of hatred and moral re-lativity is old and deeply reaction-ary. . . Christians should take no-pride in the contrast between their faith and the false messianic ideas of Marxist-Leninism. Rather they should seek to understand with a the humility they can muster way so much of the contemporary world's idealism has been given to Marxist-Leninism, and to turn that idealism to good account."

## Brzezinski's New Role

By Rowland Evans and Robert Novak

WASHINGTON — The new VV get-tough policy in Jimmy Carter's White House surfaced in a confidential Aug. 7 memorandum to Secretary of Defense Harold Brown demanding "complete and unequivocal support" by the Joint Chiefs of Staff for the treaty establishing a nuclear-free zone around Latin America.

The memorandum, signed by Zbigniew Brzezinski, was the first move in a clampdown to end what one Carter aide calls "guerrilla warfare" against the president's foreign and military policies - parthe licularity from the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency (ACDA) and the Commerce Department.

The Pentagon is not exempt. Public opposition to the Latin trea-ty by the chiefs would have brought a Brzezinski recommendanon for the president to request their resignations. This hard line with the military is viewed in the Oval Office as essential for Mr. Carter to lay down the law everywhere else. As one adviser said: To get tough with ACDA, we have to apply the

#### same rule in the Pentagon. How Far He'll Go

The Aug. 7 memo to Brown shows bow far the president means to go in exerting muscle on admin-istration officials who sabotage his

foreign-military policies.

Linking the treaty directly to Mr. Carter's political welfare, the president's national security adviser admonished Brown that "nnless DOD (Department of Defense) and JCS (Joint Chiefs of Staff) are aggressively supportive of ratifica-tion, the Senate may decide to put off consideration until next year. . . I don't have to tell you it would be a significant accomplishment of the president's nonproli-feration and Latin American poli-

cy" if the treaty is ratified this year. In fact the Joint Chiefs of Staff had privately assented to the treaty last December. Knowing this; and perhaps to avoid affronting them with a bare-knuckle political document, Brown did not show them the memorandum. But the directive remains on Brown's desk for possible use in the upcoming battle over a new strategic arms limitation treaty (SALT).

The memo to Brown was followed by a second Brzezinski directive - ordered by Mr. Carter - to all Cabinet members and their top the few authentic heros of that dark officials, fts warning: There will be complete compliance with the president's foreign policy in all public speeches, statements and testimony

The clear implication: Shape up or ship out. "When Carter decides and someone can't go along," one presidential aide told us, "be expects that individual to change his

views to the country as a private The attempt to impose iron-fisted conformity is a natural culmina-tion of Mr. Carter's steady retreat from an "open administration." Al-though it smacks of Richard Nixon's effort after his 1972 reelection to centralize control of the bureaucracy in his own office, the voluminous record of anti-Carter guerrilla war waged within the adninistration makes it inevitable.

mind or resign. He can take his

The president's ire was aroused most recently by the way final approval - now secretly rescinded was given by the Commerce Department to the sale of a drill-bit. factory to the Soviet Union. That included an export license for the electronic-beam welder.

When word was leaked by Com-merce that the deal had its final approval, Secretary of Energy

The International Herald Tribune welcomes letters from readoran evelcomes letters from read-ers. Short letters have a better chance of being published. All let-ters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication: Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent

James Schlesinger complained that his department was still studying the strategic implications of the

Without public announcement, Mr. Carter intervened and submitted strategic questions about the electronic-beam welder to the Defense Department's science advisory board for more study. White House anger was intense. "If Commerce tries to force this thing again or any other export of strategic ma-terial before we're ready, somebody is going to be fired," one Carter aide said privately.

#### Smoldering

Criticism of Paul Warnke's ACDA has been smoldering for months. It started in January when Warnke wrote a confidential letter — soon leaked — to Secretary of State Cyrus Vance opposing advanced fighter planes for Sand Arabia and Israel. Although Warnke's letter said he could support the sale for "polinical" reasons. White House aides smelled a sabo

taging of Mr. Carter's most important Mideast initiative at the time. Today ACDA is losing one of the hottest battles in Washington: the comprehensive test-ban treaty. Mr. Carter is switching from his early support of Warnke's pro-posed five-year, zero-yield test ban to hacking for a treaty giving the United States protection against Soviet cheating.

In the days before the introduction of the days before the introduction.

tion of the policy of conformity. Warnke's ACDA would have been ploiting a battle of speeches, leads and Capitol Hill plants in soften up the president. Today such a course

#### Chairman John Hay Whitney Katharine Graham Arthur Ochs Sulzberger Publisher

Robert R. Eckert

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Managing Editor William R. Holden Harry Bachr, Senior Editorial Writer

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avoid being penny wise and moon foolish. the lunar rocks returned to earth have yet to THE NEW YORK TIMES.

A Golden Fleece for Proxmire

## The Gold Bug

You d think it would be easy to raise three loud cheers for U.S. District Judge William Mehrtens, who ruled last week that the State of Florida must return to Mel Fisber \$2.3 million. The \$2.3 million was what the state had claimed as its share of a treasure in gold and silver that Mr. Fisher had dredged up from the Spanish galleon Neustra Senora de Atocha, sunk on its way to Spain in 1623. Mr. Fisher had originally made a deal to give the State of Florida 25 percent of his find. But in an unrelated case, the Supreme Court ruled that the Atocha's waters (beyond the 3mile limit) were not subject to the state's jurisdiction; so Florida bad no case. Yet the state continued to claim - in a fine bit of mad logic — that it still had a deal. Mr. Fisher sued and won.

There is, of course, another side to these coins. Both the State of Florida and the U.S. government (which also made a claim on Mr. Fisher, and lost) were acting in the interests of their Antiquities Acts. under which historical artifacis, such as those retrieved from the Atocha, are preserved and displayed before the public. Evidently the Atocha's treasure is something to see: a gold and coral rosary. pitchers, cannons, chalices, swords and daggers, muskets, an astrolabe — to say

nothing of 7.000 handstruck coins, equally valuable and beautiful. Mr. Fisher may preserve and display his find, or he may sell it off to pay his stockholders. In terms of public benefit, the hoard might better have been handled by the state and Fed.

And yet in terms of good old American pluck and zeal there can be no question that Mr. Fisher deserves his find. He has earned it, certainly. Eleven years of searching; three vessels sunk; more than \$2.5 million spent; and the greatest costs of all, the loss of a son and daughter-in-law, who were drowned in the quest. Clearly Mr. Fisher is obsessed less, probably, by avarice than by some propelling adventurous urge he can't explain. In that way he is fike the country before it developed the governments that sought to grab his treasure for the common good.

So here's one cheer for Judge Mehrtens and private enterprise; one for the state and nation; and one for Mr. Fisber, who will now continue his hunt. Down in the Atocha still, he says, are 896 silver bars, 78 chesis of coins and millions in gold bullion — the stuff by which Spain once proved its supreme power in the world.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

#### In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago August 31, 1903

WASHINGTON — President Theodore Roosevelt has declared that the attempted assassination of the U.S. consul to Beyrout rates as an "incident," and that he will stand behind the decision to send units of the U.S. Mediterranean Fleet to Beyrout to safeguard American personnel, interests and property. Meanwhile, the Turkish envoy to the United States, Mr. Chebib Bey, is hastening to Washington to confer with Secretary of State Hay over the incident,

WASHINGTON - A new device recently tested in the Potomac may save bundreds of lives which would otherwise be lost in submarine accidents. The device was perfected at Washington Navy Yard by a team headed by Lt. C. B. Momsen, and was tested in the Potomac at depths of up to 50 feet. It consists simply of an air supply with attached breathing mask to enable a sunken submarine's crew to reach the sur-

Fifty Years Ago August 31, 1928

face alive. Deeper water tests will sbortly be conducted off Dahlgren, Va.

### **Drug Use**

– Letters -

Your recent articles about the prevalent use of drugs by Washington's bureaucrats are more than alarming. In view of world affairs, is it really safe to have the government run by people who can't seem to operate without drugs? What is all this tell cheet the control of the can't seem to operate without drugs? this talk about their not becoming addicted? What do you call it if they started using drugs in the 1960s and continue to do so? It's 1978. People such as the quoted young White House aide (fHT. Aug. 1) who said that she guessed she could stop smoking grass in public should be sought out and

dismissed from their jobs. Does being able to pay for drugs make you a better drug user than the person who has in steal in feed his What we need in Washington is clear-headed people whn aren'l afraid in work. Generations of peo-ple have worked hard and under a great deal of pressure and bave performed exceedingly well without cracking. Let's have some good old-lashioned courage as evidence of

the American way. AGNES HARCAR Tehran.

#### **Cheer for Carter**

Hooray for the underdog who finally gets a much deserved and long overdue pat on the head! ft was with both joy and relief that f read Anthony Lewis's editorial of Aug. 5, "President Carter's Fight," after being mundated with scathing criticisms of Carter all year long.

"Nazi" were in no way necessarily synnnymous — German dissidents were the first into the concentration camps - to refer to General

tinct disservice.

Rommel as a Nazi demonstrates a great lack of sensibility. As one of epoque, the "Desert Fox" deserves better: JOHN GUSE. St. Germain-en-Laye, France.

**Tryopoly Takes** 

\$3 Million to

Start the Game

LOS ANGELES - in Tryopoly.

a new game, everyone starts out with \$3 million. That is a long way

from Monopoly and its \$1,000.

But like Monopoly, the object of

the game is to purchase businesses

and institutions on the board -

and to drive your opponents into

bankruptcy. And, similar to Monopoly, which was built around

Atlantic City, Tryopoly is tailored to particular cities.

James Davenport, president of Osobo Games and Toys of Hinck-

lev. Ohio, came here to put a Los

Angeles Tryopoly game board together. He already has helped

tailor and market the game in

Cleveland and Akron. Ohio, and

"Some of the older cities today

have an identity problem," Mr. Davenport said, "and we thought the time was right for a game about

the cultural, business, media and sports people who play a large part

in any city."

The "we" includes Emergy Sobony and Wes Reese, who, with Mr. Davenport, founded Osobo Games.

The game is played on a triangular board, designed with the idea of giving each of Mr. Sobony's three children "a corner" of the market.

Because the game was invented in Ohio, the first Tryopoly board was built around Cleveland and

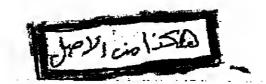
space was sold to local husinesses.

In Los Angeles, some of the par-ucipants will be the Music Center, Hollywood Bowl. Los Angeles Phil-

harmonic (all of which receive three

spots on the board) and May Co.,

Washington, D.C.



# Research in U.S. Finds Cause Of Muscle-Tissue Breakdown

By Bayard Webster

NEW YORK, Aug. 30 (NYT) -Scientists at Rutgers University have isolated two enzymes that can cause the rapid breakdown of mus-

The same of the sa

riduk de

All Man

fundament

11.41. 11. 24.

these diseases.

stances that initiate or speed up cause the rapid measurement of the control of the c

## Sugar Pills Can Trigger Output Of Painkillers, U.S. Study Finds

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 30 (AP) — Sugar pills masquerading as medicine sometimes produce dramatic results because they can trick the brain into producing a natural painkiller similar to morpbine, a University of California study has found.

A placebo - a sugar or salt solution that hy itself does nothing eases pain in about one-third of all patients, but that result usually is dismissed as a purely psychological reaction. Dr. Howard Fields said Monday that a University of California, San Francisco, study

proved otherwise.

He said that in many patients the placebo somehow triggers the release of pain-fighting chemicals called endorphins.

"The fact that you get relief [from a placebo] depends on your

expectation of getting relief, so to that extent it may be psychological. But the pain suppression is real." Dr. Fields said.

The study was outlined in Montreal during the Second World

Dr. Fields said that a better understanding of the endorphintriggering mechanism might lead to drug-free treatment of pain. The painkillers were identified just three years ago and little is known about how or wby they are produced.

Dr. Fields said that be and his co-workers, Dr. Jon Levine and

Dr. Newton Gordon, conducted the experiment with 50 dental pauents who bad had teeth pulled a few hours earlier. About onethird of the patients reported decreased pain after being injected with a placebo, but the benefits of the placebo disappeared after injection of a substance that blocked the action of morphine and related drugs.

The injection had no effect on those who were not helped by the placebo, he said. Endorphins are the best explanation for those results, he said.

A New Look at Sun's Role

## U.S. Scientists Studying Strange Magnetic Storm

By Malcolm W. Browne

Intense Radiation

ously monitors the sun with optical

telescopes, special antennas and computers that assess radiological measurements made from satellites

and observatories all over the

for solar flares — hrilliant jets that sometimes hurst from the sun's sur-

come to rely on the forecasts.

just the time the solar wind would

take to carry the charged particles to us that cause magnetic storms.

The new finding is going to com-plicate the work of his observatory.

It means, he said, that observers

will probably have to begin keeping watch on the numerous filaments that were formerly considered

innocuous, in addition to the sun

spots and flares long recognized as

Mysteriously Calm

The sun is in the part of its 12-year cycle in which it is normally at

troublemakers.

terrestial disturbances.

mysteriously calm.

will hit the earth.

surprise, he said, adding:

(Open until 2. a. m.)

Observers are particularly alert

The NOAA observatory continu-

NEW YORK, Aug. 30 (NYT) — solar phenomena to power systems A puzzling magnetic storm that has and important military and civilian disrupted communications and communications, government as-the produced spectacular night dis-plays of aurora borealis over much tory of the National Oceanic and the of the United States in the last few Atmospheric Administration in days has forced astronomers to Boulder Colo., maintain a warning take a new look at how weather on service. · ... the sun affects our planet.

Aurora borealis, dazzling pink and green "northern lights" flickering across the sky, reached an in-tensity over New England Sunday night described by some observers is the brightest in a decade.

Since then the U.S. Coast Guard. among other major radio users, has reported serious problems with ligh-frequency radio communica-ions because of the magnetic dis-

Telegraph Co. reports that its power transmission lines across the country have been affected by the torm, causing surges in the flow, and electrical communications and surges are a cause of concern for impair navigating instruments. power companies, because they have been known to blow out ransformer stations and cause lo-

al blackouts. Because of the danger caused by

### N.Y. Pressmen Reject an Offer To End Strike

NEW YORK, Aug. 30 (NYT) — uhlishers of New York's three - truck daily newspapers yesterday fered concessions to end a threereck strike. The striking pressmen riected the publishers' proposal ut said they would make a coun-

"We intend to make a counterroposal 10 the publishers as soon s we can put it together," said Wil-am Kennedy, president of Printing Pressmen's Local 2. The pubshers' proposal, aithough rejected. ad the promise of a union counroffer were the first signs of novement in the negotiations since ie walkout by the pressmen began 'n Aug. 9.

The publishers of The New York ittes, the Post and the Daily lews said that their new offer acked nway from some of their whier demands aimed at cutting and pay-il costs that would cost the press-

ien jobs and pay.

In rejecting the new offer, Mr. ennedy said that the proposal really isn't significant and that 12 pressmen still would be brown into the street." But he id the offer-and-counteroffer ovement is "the way negotiations ould go."

Earlier, Rupert Murdoch, pubher of the Post who has emerged spokesman for the Publishers ssociation, said that he would be rprised if the unions rejected the

#### en. Zia Arrives in Jidda

DDA, Saudi Arahia, Aug. 30 P) - Gen. Mohammed Zia ulid. Pakistan's military ruler, ar-ed in Jidda today to begin a pil-mage to the Moslem shrines 21 cca, Riyadh radio reported. The leral was met at Jidda airport by udi King Khaled.

with its flowery terraces

focal point in the scientific quest bacteria and red blood cells. Lysofor more effective treatment of somes contain enzymes that break

The enzymes, proteinlike sub-

muscular dystrophy.

The enzymes and musele proteins were purified and tested in test tubes, as well as in animals. By use of an electron microscope, the

Scientists at Rutgers and elsewhere are investigating various chemical substances that inhibit the action of lysosomal enzymes. Rutgers researchers have discovered that cells contain a natural inhibitor to one of the enzymes and are trying to learn the chemical makeup of the inhibitor in the hope

the possibility that enzymes escape from the lysosome when the cell is subject to certain stresses, and are seeking an agent to stabilize the outer wall of the lysosome. The results of such research could provide more effective treat-

## Korchnoi Wants One-Way Mirror

face, sending showers of intense ra-diation toward the earth. Flares appear to be the main cause of the magnetic storms on earth that produce auroral displays, disrupt radio In the few years that the NOAA warning service has been in opera-

Russian parapsychologist. tion, its record of success in The mirror would separate the predicting solar weather and pro-viding timely warning of terrestrial effects has improved steadily, and hundreds of private and official government organizations have

But the present storm caught the NOAA solar weather forecasters completely by surprise, they said. Solar Filaments Patrick McIntosh, the observato-'s chief astronomer, said in a tele-

phone interview yesterday that his team was looking for a reason for the current storm, and had tentatively decided it had been caused by a solar filament.
Filaments appear in telescopes as dark threads on the bright solar disk. They are regarded as the result of minor solar storms, and not normally likely to cause effects on crown, will play white.

#### "But the peak of the current storm came exactly four days after the appearance of a filament," Mr. McIntosh said, and four days is **Balloonists Die**

FISHERS, Ind., Aug. 30 (AP) -Two men and a woman were killed last night when their hot-air balloon struck power lines, state police said. The Federal Aviation Admin istration is investigating the acci-

The balloon burst into same af-ter bitting the lines east of this cen-tral Indiana town. A man and second man was found with the gondola, which separated from the balloon and crashed.



down any known biological sub-

In normal cells, lysosomes act as a kind of recycling center. As parts of the cell wear out they are broken down by lysosomal enzymes into basic substances that can be used to make new cell parts. But in degenerative diseases such as muscu-lar dystropby it is thought that enzymes hreak down cell parts at a faster rate than normal, resulting in

destruction of muscle tissue.

The research into the lysosome's role in degenerative disease has been led by Dr. John Bird. director of the New Jersey university's Bu-reau of Biological Research, Last year, with doctors from the Univer-sity of Chicago and Cambridge University in England, he demon-strated for the first time that 2 of the lysosomal enzymes, of which there are more than 40, cause muscle degeneration like that seen in

lysosomal enzymes were photo-graphed in the process of digesting muscle tissue.

The findings are significant. Dr. Bird said, because they provide a focal point for future research. "For the first time we know which enzymes are degrading muscles." he said. The findings are applicable to any degenerative disease, he added, because the lysosome is the only source of enzymes that break down

of synthesizing it. Scientists elsewhere are exploring

ment, but not a cure, for muscular dystrophy, which is an hereditary disease that takes several forms, Dr. Bird said. Dr. Bird's research at Rutgers

was funded by the National Institutes of Health and the Muscular Dystrophy Association.

## Opera in Italy... In Chess Arena

MANILA, Aug. 30 (UPI) — Challenger Viktor Korchnoi said that he mould mit the Staging Problems Burden Siena's Vivaldi Revival today said that be would quit the world chess tournament unless a one-way mirror is installed in the playing hall in Baguio. He said that the mirror "is the cardinal solution" to neutralize the effects of a

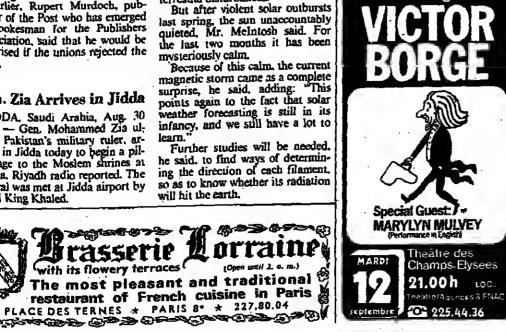
stage, where he and world champion Anatoly Karpov play, from the gallery, from where Mr. Korchnoi claims that Vladimir Zoukhar is trying to bypnotize him into losing. Mr. Korchnoi said that installation of the mirror was recommend-

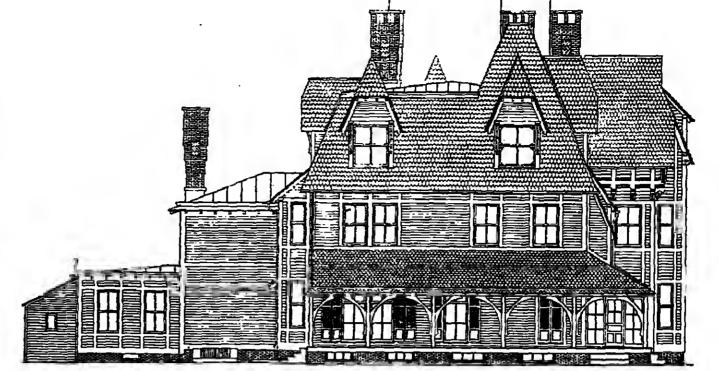
ed hy a Jesuit psychologist, the Rev. Jaime Bulatao, 55, who holds doctorate in clinical psychology from Fordham University in New

"If the jury does not change any-thing [in the playing hall], why should I go back to Bagnio," said Mr. Korchnot, who came to Manila Monday night and requested postonement of the 18th game scheduled for yesterday. The game was reset for tomorrow. Mr. Karpov, who holds a 4-to-1 lead and needs two victories to retain the world

In U.S. Accident

woman fell from the gondola and a





"STICK STYLE" — The Physick House, a 16-room "cottage" in Cape May, N.J., was designed by Frank Furness and completed in 1881. The structure, which was almost torn down in the 1960s, has been undergoing extensive restoration.

## Physick House: Remnant of Victoriana in New Jersey

By Melissa Davis

CAPE MAY, N.J. (WP) — In the mid-1800s Cape May was called "playground of the presidents." Presidents these days are more likely to play in the South, but the cape's remarkable collec-tion of Victorian architecture

Five presidents - Franklin ierce, Chester Arthur, James Buchanan, Ulysses S. Grant and Benjamin Harrison — took to the waters of the internationally fa-mous resort and gambled in the Mount Vernon, then the largest hotel in the world. Sen. Henry Clay and Rep. Abraham Lincoln were among those vacatinning here, attracted not only by the local amenities but also by the visiting digni-

In 1867 a fire destroyed the Mount Vernon and most of the town's summer "palaces," but residents quickly rebuilt. Not to be rivaled by the up-and-coming Atlantic City. Cape May's new summer homes were a hybrid combination of Gothic, Romanesque, Italianate and Second Empire. As a result. Cape May now has one of the largest concentrations of Victorian architecture in North America.

One of the gems of the town is the Physick House, now restored and open to the public. It was designed by Frank Furness, a Cape May resident and a major architect Sullivan knew talent. When he left

By William Weaver

SIENA, Italy, Aug. 30 (IHT) — If the Vivaldi renaissance, which has rolled like a tidal wave

over the musical world during the

past three of four decades, had a

birthplace, it was Siena. Here, the Accademia Chigiana sponsored

countless revivals and also fostered

important publications, such as the

basic thematic catalog hy Olga Rudge. So it was logical that, this year, for the celebration of the ter-

centenary of Vivaldi's birth, the

Accademia's brief hut distin-

guished festival, the Settimana

Senese, should feature a number of

The most ambitious and the

most eagerly awaited of these was the staging of the opera "L'Incoro-nazione di Dario," which opened in

the Teatro dei Rinnuovati. In the

event, the results were disappointing and, much of the time, discon-

An authentic staging of a Vivaldi opera today is virtually impossible,

and for several reasons. First,

length. In the 18th century one of

or five hours. No modern audience

would sit still for that long (not that the 18th-century audience sat

very still). Then there is the prob-

lem of voices, not only of the cas-trati, no longer readily available, but also of vocal training and pro-

duction, which have radically

imutely & lan north of Doha.

from the Government's concrete foctory.

operas would have lasted four

Vivaldi performances.

of the Victorian period. He was Furness to start his own firm, be hired in 1878 by Dr. Emlen Phy-hired as a draftsman young Frank hired as a draftsman young Frank sick, a prominent Philadelphian, to design a 16-room "cottage." The Emlen Physick mansion, completed in 1881, represents the "stick style" of the 19th century — bold designs, steeply gabled roofs, tall proportions, irregular silhouettes, upsided on the property of the 19th century — bold designs, steeply gabled roofs, tall proportions. Lloyd Wright, who was to become the great American architect of the early part of this century.

**Partnership** 

ied under Richard Morris Hunt,

the great Beaux Arts architect who

designed the Biltmore mansion in

Asheville, N.C. In 1867 be left

Hunt to begin a partnership in Philadelphia with John Fraser and George W. Hewitt. When Hewitt

left the partnership to go to Washington, Furness took on Louis Sul-

livan, later the famed art nouveau

architect, as a young draftsman.
In later years, in his memoirs about Furness, Sullivan reflected,

"He affected the English in fashion

. . and he swore like a trooper.

changed, so that few experts - and

even fewer singers — have a notion of true Vivaldi style. And finally,

there is the matter of staging. The

18th century enjoyed spectacle, and

opera bouses today have to watch

Making Fun

Pier Luigi Samaritani, designer and

director, was to make fun of the

work being presented (and of 18th-

century customs). Not an original

solution, to be sure, and an unbelp-

ful one, too. Thus, singers were

seen putting on their costumes, accepting flowers from admirers,

trying to upstage their rivals. The

scenery jerked on and off stage. Props were carried in hy stage-hands, who much of the time wand-

ered about the playing area, in full view of the audience. Also, at sever-

al points, a swing was lowered, a singer climbed onto it and sang an

aria (the cast obviously had strong

stomachs). The two counter-tenors

were encouraged to camp relent-lessly and, it seems, even to squall

It took a determined effort of will on the part of the spectator to follow Vivaldi's opera and to ap-

preciste its many beautiful and im-aginative pages, its charming or-chestral effects.

There were no Italian singers in the cast, and the singers' faulty dic-

TENDER ANNOUNCEMENT

The University comprises approximately 73,000 square matres of low rise acc buildings of high quality located on a 14 hecture site. The works will comprise:

Substructures, superstructures in precess and insitu concrete, precess concrete deciding, blockwalling, roof coverings, windows, door frames, drainage, underground ducts and general external works. The services, firisfines and joinery works will be executed by Nominated Sub-confraction. All concrete and block and sile units will be expected direct

from the Government's concrete factory.

Interested firms wishing to participate in the contract must have substantial experience of high quality work in the Middle East, a successful record on major projects and must have an annual turnover of not less than QR 250,000,000. All such firms will be required to pre-quality and only pre-qualified bidders will be invited to participate. Applications to participate should be sent as soon as possible, but not later than 2nd September 1978, for The Technical Advisor to His Highness The Amir, The Amir's Office, P.O. Box 923, Doha, QATAR.

The application must be accompanied by:

1. List of completed projects quoting value and date of completion.

2. List of current projects quoting value and percent of completion with contract com-

pletion date.

Complete financial statement journed) for last 5 years.

Put details of incorporation of company, derification of relationship of any proposed joint venture and name of local agency. Firms not supplying this information may be excluded from participating.

is the intention to having bids from a select fall of proqualitied bidders on or about 1st

Decuments will then be available at The Amir's office to the pre-qualified bidders, price

DR L5,000 for each tender.

The tender period will be 8 weeks, tenders will be valid for 90 days and tender and performance bands will be required.

The contract period will be approximately three and a half years and the contract will be represented by the contract period will be approximately three and a half years and the contract will

mment of The State of Gater will shortly invite bids for the Main on Contract for the University of Gater which is situated approx-

instead of sing much of the time.

In Siena, the solution chosen by

their budgets.

Early in his career Furness stud-

Architecture

Before the Civil War, Furness designed churches, schools, rail-road stations and part of the Philadelphia Zoo. down chimneys and booded dormers — very different from the popular lacy gingerbread bouses. After four years of planning and building, Physick, then 23, moved into his Gothic Revival house. He lived in the 16-room mansion until

his death in 1916. In the 1960s the house, in bad repair, was purchased by a local deers decided against the veloper who tried, and failed, to used a ebemical paste. convert it into a restaurant. The developer then decided to raze the toration, and family parlor are dechouse and sell off the property, not an unfamiliar occurrence in Cape lighted with brass and crystal an unfamiliar occurrence in Cape May. Before this could be done, the city of Cape May, and with it the Physick estate, was selected as a National Historic Landmark by the government's National Register of

#### Historic Places. **Exterior Finished**

wore loud plaids and a scowl ... his face was snarled and homely as an English bulldog's The house now stands in the midst of restoration sponsored by the Mid-Atlantic Center for the Arts. With funds raised by the cen-Despite Sullivan's rather stern but ter and matched by the federal govcolorful evaluation of Furness' ernment, the center has been able to complete the exterior restoration of the overgrown cottage, saved the a Unlike most of Cape May's Cape May.

work even harder to follow. Kathe-rine Ciesinski was a sweet and even

affecting Statira, overcoming the

handicaps of the production. John

Angelo Massena stopped his tire-

some prancing long enough to sing one aria - "Non mi lusinga" -

with impressive musicality, before Vivaldi cause.

shadows. The exterior is painted in its original colors — dark green trim and cream-yellow wood sid-

As you step into the entrance hall, the tour guide will explain some of the restoration in progress.

The ceiling and walls are papered with "lincrusta," which was designed to look like etched leather. When the original lincrusta was installed, it was applied to the ceiling and walls with a paste made of male of the ceiling and walls with a paste made of molasses. The molasses drew so many flies and bugs that the restor-ers decided against this recipe and

siek House is faceted with dark

grape-leaf-pattern chandeliers.

rian period.

seems to employ a slash-and-burn method of modernization, and

Century Square Shopping Center, and a number of auto dealerships (all of which will pay a fee ranging up to \$7,500). Such fees are used to help advertise the game, according to Mr. Davenport, Osobo expects to sell 300,000 games this year in 14 cities. Las Angeles Limes

Wax and china dolls dressed in delicately tatted and embroidered gowns fill the children's nursery. The remaining rooms are arranged in museum style, displaying furniture, fixtures (some designed by Furness) and elothing of the Victorian period.

At a time when urban renewal small shore towns are prey to urban sprawl and condominium huilding, a band of concerned citizens has saved the architectural ancestry of

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#### INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE OPPORTUNITIES

low. Conductor Newell Jenkins aid

his best with the newly formed

orchestra, Giovanile Italiana, a

group of students elearly unready for the subtleues of Vivaldi, but

generally speaking, the evening was beyond salvation. A defeat for the

The International Corporate Manufacturing and Distribution Division of

# TIME

The World's Newsmagazine

is interviewing candidates to assist the Atlantic Production and Distribution Manager based in the south of the Netherlands.

This position requires the following profile:

tion most of the time made the lapsing into his usual hollow bel-

- At least 3 years experience in the graphics and/or advertising industries:
- Familiarity with the distribution of international media, and knowledge in cost control;
- Fluent English is necessary and any other languages an asset.

The Atlantic Production and Distribution Manager. Straevenweg 2, 6001 SH WEERT, The Netherlands.

## FINANCE-

MANAGEMENT
German 37, Economist, MBA, 10
years informational business expe-

rience in Finance, Organisation co-ordination and EDP, trilingual Eng-lish, French and German seeks challenging position in an interna-tional Company. Write Box D. 1.189, Herald Tribume, Paris.

Executive Opportunities" Tuesdays, Thursdays & Saturdays

The "International

#### PRODUCT MANAGER

Chemist, 35, married, experienced in

 Product development, application and adaptation to national markets
 Communication and coordination on international level Potent and licence situations

seeks key position with international company, preferably in the pharma' cosmetic field, situated in the area of Zurich-Zug-Lucerne. Prepared to travel. German and English perfect, knowledge of French and

Box D.1,170, Herald Tribune, Paris.

Chige 12 Month Stock Sis. 3 p.m. Prev High Low Olv, in 8 Yes, P/E 100s. Nigh Low Quot, Close

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25¼ 11¼ IndiM 2.60
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12 Month Stock Sis. 3 High Low Olv. in 8 Ykl. P/E 100s, Nigh Low

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such year in a row Want to learn more about MAPCO's continuing growth? 12 Month Stock High Low Div. In S Yid. P/E 100s. High Low

Despite illegs! picketing by non-MAPCO amployees during the recent nationwide coal strike, MAPCO sales increased once again, posting a 13% increase in the first six months of this year over the same period in 1977. in addition, samings per share

Said Robert E. Thomas,

MAPCO's Chairman of the Board,
"The outlook remains bright
indeed, and we expect another
record-breaking year — the 18th

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Page 7

# **Dollar Eases Slightly** In Very Thin Trade

Despite a further boost in U.S. interest rates, the dollar slipped against most major currencies today in nervous foreign-exchange in Boar trading amid increasing worries about the U.S. rate of inflation.

Federal Reserve Board governor Henry Wallich warned that inflathreatens to accelerate next

The 180

## Use of SDRs Seen Rising In Banking

BRUSSELS, Aug. 30 (Reuters) -The dollar's steady decline this year has encouraged some larger inves-tors to make deposits in special drawing rights, a unit of account used by the International Monetary Fund, and in the future, there should be growing interest in this form of investment, Kredietbank foreign-exchange manager Willy Kestens said today.

He said in an interview that Kredietbank had taken "a fair amount" of SDR deposits since insituting the service at the begin-ning of this year and that this represented quite a good response. With the declining dollar, clients have seen the advantage of an ap-preciating SDR, which is based on a basket of 16 currencies, he noted.

The SDR benefits from being more widely known than the European unit of account (EUA) deposits, of which Kredietbank has also recently been taking. The EUA is based on a weighted basket of Common Market currencies and, like the SDR, is calculated daily.

SDR inquiries have come from large corporate clients, banks and government institutions, Mr. Kestens added. Currently Kredietbank, which is one of several European banks offering this service, takes SDR deposits of up to a year. Yes-terday, it paid 6% percent for a

It accepts payment or repayment in one or all of the 16 currencies that make op the SDR's basket. Inquiries for EUA deposits, which are more limited, come chiefly from EEC institutions and banks and companies resident in Belgium, be

The dollar fell swiftly after his statement, which came during the last hour of European trading can-celling out much of the dollar's earller gains on news of another boost in U.S. interest rates.

Currency dealers stressed that the market was very thin, due to late summer vacationing by many senior operators and typical end-of-month considerations. The thinness tended to exaggerate rate move-ments, with rapid swings and wide spreads between bid and asked

This situation is expected to persist into September before normal levels of volume and manpower are restored and until then the dollar is likely to continue to fluctuate errat-

likely to continue to fluctuate erratically, with a possible downside bias, dealers said.

Disappointment lingered over the U.S. trade performance in July, coupled with concern over the Carter administration's handling of fiscal and monetary policies, which many analysts in Europe say is too lax They give the large U.S. federal

many analysts in Europe say is too lax. They cite the large U.S. federal government deficit and expansive U.S. money supply growth.

Some dealers cited a Wall Street Journal editorial as expressing the view of a strong camp in the foreign-exchange market. The newspaper said that the only way to support the dollar and to fight inflation is for the Federal Reserve to constrict the smally of money.

constrict the supply of money.

Against the Deutsche mark, the dollar dropped to 1,9898 DM from 1,9960 DM overnight. It lost 40 points against the Swiss franc at 1,6485 francs and was down 87 points against the French franc at 4,3550 france.

The dollar shed 90 points against the yen at 189.10 yen, preliminary figures, released today, showed that Japan's trade performance contin-ues strong this month. The nation posted a customs clearance-based trade surplus in the first 20 days of August of \$690.478 million, up sharply from a year-earlier surplus of \$160.618 million. Sterling was little changed at \$1,9405 versus \$1,9425.

Gold at \$206.45

LONDON, Aug. 30 (Reuters) Gold closed at \$206.45 an ounce, almost \$2 above the after-0000 fix here of \$204.80.

Turnover was heavy throughout the day, dealers said.

## FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

FTC Studies Allegheny Ludlum Sale

The Federal Trade Commission said it is investigating a proposal by Allegheny Ludlum Industries to sell the industrial gases division of its Chemetron Corp. unit to Liquid Air Corp. of North America. Meanwhile, in Chicago, a federal district judge accepted an agreement between Chemetron and Rhi-nechem Corp., a unit of Bayer of West Germany, that will delay the proposed sale of Chemetron's organic-pigments division to the Bayer unit. The delay will remain in effect pending a hearing on an FTC suit to block the transaction on antitrust

Financial General Lodges Complaint

Financial General Bankshares, fighting a takeover bid by Bert Lance and a group of Arab investors, asked a judge to hold the Bank of America in con-tempt for allegedly withholding key documents in the dispute. Bank of America owns 16 percent of the Bank of Credit and Commerce International, a Lon-don financial institution that supplied cash to the

Arab investors. Mr. Lance, former budget director, is an investment adviser to the Arab group. The documents dealt with activities at the Bank of Credit and Commerce loternational whieb is said to have made large loans to several of the Arab investors and to Mr. Lance. Financial General expects a Dutch firm to make a tender offer for the \$2.2 bil-lion Washington bank holding company, according to court papers. The documents identify the company as Credit and Commerce American Investment,

Chrysler Sees Higher New-Car Sales Chrysler expects its new-car sales to rise about 10 percent in the 1979-model year, beginning this autumn. In addition, the company predicted that sales of its redesigned full-sized cars, which it is showing along with its other 1979-model cars, would help boost Chrysler's sagging share of the U.S. market to 15 percent in the 1979-model year from about 125 percent in the 1979-model year from about 125 percent in the care translation. 13.5 percent in the current model year. The new line of full-sized cars, to be introduced Oct. 6, was ex-pected to elaim between 7 percent and 8 percent of the U.S. full-sized car market.

> As the actual figure was \$3.496 billion, "the method worked pretty well for June," said Mr. Brainard. And oil accounts for around a

In another area, Mr. Brainard opted, food imports declined

roughly by a seasonally unadjusted \$100 million and an adjusted \$200

million in June. In such a case the job of the economists is to deter-

mine whether the decline is erratic

or whether it may be the start of a

trend. A call to a commodity bro-

and soybean loadings are a valu-

here because they fear some sort of U.S. retaliatory trade restrictions,

clining during the first two months

But while the industry leader.

U.S. Steel Corp., grew increasingly critical of the government's so-

called "trigger-price mechanism" after learning of the rise, most steelmakers reiterated their wait-

Preliminary Commerce Department figures showed yesterday that

net July imports jumped 31 percent

to 1.78 million tons from 1.36 mil-

lion in June. July imports were 13 percent higher than the year-earlier

ing some effect — but the July results indicate that just is oot so."

Steelmakers did not give any hint yesterday that they would soon return to their recently shelved strate-

disturbed" not only with the size of

July imports but also with their

"implication for the future."
The Treasury will not immediately respood to July import levels with "any particular action" to change the trigger-price system, said Peter Ehrenhaft, deputy assistant accounts.

ant secretary and special counsel tariff affairs.

But he said he was "studying seriously" a number of options to deal with another developing prob-

lem posed by the soaring yen. Trig-

ger prices are supposed to touch off a "fast-track" anu-dumping investi-

gation by the Treasury when it finds foreign producers selling be-

low them. The Treasury sees a

and-see attitude.

What Makes the Forex Mart Jump

## U.S. Trade Figures a Guessing Game

By James C. Furlong NEW YORK, Aug. 30 (AP-DJ)

— Informal bank forecasts of the
U.S. monthly trade statistics are at
best sophisticated guesswork, and
the data itself is subject to significant distortions and uncertainties.

experts say,
Despite their limitations, both
the estimates — and the figures play a major role in foreign-ex-change trading. Dealers use the es-timates in staking out currency po-sitions ahead of the formal announcements, and the announcement itself typically sets off waves of activity in which large sums of money are made and lost.

Guessing Game

This was the pattern yesterday, when the United States announced a \$2.99-billion trade deficit for Joly, widened from a \$1.6-billion gap in June. The dollar fell sharply following the announcement be-cause New York bank economists mostly had been expecting a deficit of about \$2 billion, and some foreign observers had even forecast an improvement in the trade picture from June.

Lawrence Brainard, vice president and senior international econ-omist of Bankers Trust, calls the process of moothly forecasting, en-gaged in by most New York banks and many banks overseas, a "guessing game," though he himself is a

"Small cars built by the Big.
Three will all appear in Japan,"
commented the Mainichi newspaper. This is the first time U.S.
forces land in Japan oo this scale."

"All the maining manufacturers."

"All the major manufacturers

here are trying to correct the trade balance," said Honda. The compa-oy noted that Fiesta sales here

would be at least 2,000 units in the

In the past, Japan imported only

large cars from America. "Foreign used to be strictly for the rich

dedicated player. As to the figures cast of imports totaling \$3.451 bilthemselves, he said, "you bave to lion, be skeptical of the oumbers. As They're like the (notoriously volatile) weekly money supply figures.
They're not important over the
long haul, but if everybody reacts
to them, they are important."
The Commerce Department it-

self warns that monthly figures are oot necessarily significant in them-selves. Monthly figures, it notes, are subject to erratic variations stemming from strikes and differences in times of reporting certain foreign transactions.

The final figures are voluminous, The final figures are voluminous, ker is in order. A broker may be cluding four different measures able to state, for example, that a the trade balance and numerous eakdowns of exports and imports withholding the commodity temporality and control from of the trade balance and numerous breakdowns of exports and imports withholding the commodity tempo-by commodity and country. How-ever, the foreign-exchange market available figures on corn, wheat tends to pay attention only to one figure — the seasonally adjusted moothly U.S. trade balance, with exports and imports both reported on a the basis of "free alongside" ship" (fas).

The foreign trade division of the Census Bureau, which compiles the figures, also has made a number of changes this year that have kept true," Mr. Brainard said. trade-figure watchers jumping

trying to keep up.

The most significant change was one designed to reduce the time lag between actual imports and the statistical recording of the imports. Under a new import recording sys-tem instituted January, the date of importation rather than the socalled date of entry is used to determine the statistical month in which

The oew system reduces but does not eliminate the amount of imports that enter the country in one month and get recorded in the cent month's figures. Because docu-ments may be filed with customs up to 15 working days after actual import, there is an average carryover of about 15 percent from the actual month of importation to a later month. This is down from 40 percent under the old system.

Export figures involve a carryover of only 2-to-3 percent
The common approach to the forecasts appears to be: use what hard information there is — limited mainly to petroleum and agriculture — and infer trends in other tringer-price mechanism was having some effect — but the July re-

and for big companies," said Hon-da, "but the oew generation of American cars are for the general Lawrence Brainard of Bankers Trust works with American Petroleum Institute figures to get a bearing on U.S. purchases of crude oil ing on U.S. purchases of crude on and petroleum products, but it is oot simple to make these calculations. "Unfortunately, there's no one-to-one correspondence believes for the API and census American Iron and Steel Institute, a trade group, said he was "very the control of the trade of the API and census are also as a trade group, said he was "very the control of the trade of th

public bere."

"This is the first time that a forcign car sells for less than 1.5 million yen (about \$7,730) in the Japaoese market," asserted Honda, referring to the Fiesta.

Mamichi said sales of Fiestas,
Omnic Chevettes and Horizons by Omnis, Chevettes and Horizons by the Big Three should all run to sev-eral thousand units a year each, and will become a threat in the ances can arise because of such factors as delays in filing import docu-ments and differences in API and long run" to Japanese makers.
These cars will still be more ex-Census definitions of petroleum

pensive than equivalent Japanese models, however, and the "threat" is a modest one. The imbalance in The net effect of these factors is that census figures normally range from 3-5 to 10-15 percent higher than API oumbers. The ratio of U.S.-Japan trade in cars is huge. In July, Japan shipped 148,840 cars to the United States and imported census figures to API oumbers in 1.477 units. the first five months of 1978, he said, was 1.087 to 1. In making the forecast for June, Bankers Trust

This 100-to-! disparity means that Japan runs a monthly trade surplus in cars with the United States of over \$500 million on Japaoese customs figures or about \$4 billion in the first seven months of 1978, up by more than 50 percent

Sales of U.S. cars here account for less than one percent of total imports, which amount to only 1.8 percent of the market or 41,565 units in 1977.

FRANKFURT, Aug. 30 (AP-DJ) largest such facility ever — with an — Deutsche Bundesbank said tointernational banking syndicate led day the federal government will ofter 1.2 billion Deutsche marks in The loan, for 10 years at % point bonds on the West German capital over the London interbank offered to market from Sept. 4 through 9

economists noted that the ratio in

May at 1.042 to I was somewhat below this five-month average. This observation led to the gness that the ratio would tend to rise some-

what in June. After working

said it has reserved 100 million DM

An official said the amount of in bonds from each tranche.

In other loan developments, September will be cut to 900 billion

### **Rides Out Prime Rise**

# NYSE Prices Narrowly Higher

NEW YORK, Aug. 30 (Reuters)

— Prices on the New York Stock Exchange, shaking off a rise in the prime rate, finished narrowly higher today in active trading on bargain hunting after two days of broad declines.

However, worries U.S. inflation may prove tougher to control than had been boped caused some weak-ness late in the session, analysts

The Dow Jones industrial average rose 0.52 points 10 880.72. Volume rose 10 37.75 million shares from yesterday's 33.78 millioo.

Analysts also said some buyers may have moved to the sidelines late in the session to awaii tomor-row's delayed report on leading economic indicators originally set

Prices on the American Stock Exchange rose sharply in the heaviest trading in two and a half years. The index rose 2.13 points to 167.73, the second highest one-day rise since its incention in Section rise since its inception in Septem-

A number of major banks raised the interest rate for prime business loans to 94 percent from 9 percent.

Chase Manhattan, in New York, took the lead in raising the prime and was followed by First Pennsyl-vania Bank of Philadelphia, Chemi-cal Bank of New York, Ohio Na-tional Bank of Columbus and First National Marketile. Trust and National, Mercantile Trust and Bank of St. Louis, all in St. Louis. But there was no ooticeable rush

to the higher rate by banks across the country.
New orders received by the nation's factories in July plunged 3.8 percent for the steepest decline

in 3½ years, the Commerce Department said. Most of the decline was attributed to a 17.4-percent drop in orders for transportation equip-ment — mostly aircraft, missiles

To Our Readers

Various rumors may be evaluated by economists in preparing their forecasts. "Some people say the Due to technical difficulties, the closing prices for the New York Japanese are warehousing goods Stock Exchange and the American Stock Exchange were not available for this edition. The JHT regrets but it's hard to find out if this is any inconvenience this may cause.

U.S. Steel Imports Increase 31% in July

Mr. Ehrenhaft declined to say if

producers in the Third World and Canada who claim their fair value

is below trigger prices" and that he was weighing "a oumber of

Complaints by EEC

LONDON, Aug, 30 (AP-DJ) -

and consumer bodies are complain-ing about allegedly widespread offerings of discounts of up to 25 for forecasters.

Common Market steel producer

options" to deal with that

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (AP-DJ) — Steel imports by the United States rose sharply in July after de-lines rose sharply in July after de-

and parts — the department said. However, the department noted that when transportation equip-ment is excluded oew orders still dropped by 1.6 percent.

were substantially higher, corn at the close today on the Board of

## Fed Member Pessimistic On U.S. Rate of Inflation

CHICAGO, Aug. 30 — Henry Wallich, a member of the Federal Reserve Board, today warned that the United States may face ao in-

## U.S. Assets Dip Abroad

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (AP-DJ) — Foreign assets in the United States increased last year at a greater rate than U.S. assets abroad, resulting in the first decline in the U.S. net international investment position in five years, the Com-

merce Department said today.
Total U.S. assets abroad increased \$34.86 billion or 10.1 percent to \$381.3 billion in 1977. Foreign assets in the United States in-creased \$45.56 billion, or 17.1 percent to \$311.26 billion.

As a result, the net U.S. position declined \$10.7 billion to \$70,04 billion. In 1976, the oet U.S. position increased \$6.84 billion.

The department said the decline in U.S. assets abroad was partly explained by a drop in lending over-seas by U.S. banks. The increase in foreign assets bere reflected a sharp rise in foreign official assets in the United States, largely attributable to purchases of dollars in exchange markets by several major industrial countries.

Separately, the Labor Department reported that U.S. wages and salaries rose an average 2.1 percent in the second quarter - the biggest quarterly rise in the 11 quarters that the department has kept its cocalled "employment cost index."

percent on published prices for third-country steel within the EEC.

it was reported today.

Complaints on the price-cutting,

which contravenes the EEC's Davignon plan to revive the ailing

evidence of the practice, reports

Processing problems, stemming from such factors as errors in docu-

ments, result in an additional carry-

over of 5 percent. The carryover figure is an average, however, and

the actual result for any mooth var-

ics erratically, making life difficult

flation rate of at least 8 percent through the eod of 1979.

Mr. Wallich's projection was considerably above the Carter administration's official forecast of

7.2 percent for this year and 6.5 percent io 1979.
"Inflation has clearly accelerated from the 6-percent area into the 8 percent area," he said, "aod ihreatens to accelerate further next

year. Fiscal and monetary policy have not succeeded in decelerating Mr. Wallich's comments to a meeting of the Allied Social Science

Associations here was another indi-cation that the administration's latest inflatioo forecasts, made July are outdated.

To pervent further acceleration, which be said would come next year in the absence of fresh antiinflation actions, Mr. Wallieb has been advocating using the tax sys-tem to provide incentives for labor and management to contain wage and price increases. He said such a system "could be viewed as a form of guidleine but a

guideline with teeth in it." He acknowledged that such a plan would be a departure from tradiulonal pol-icies and might be difficult to ad-minister but said "We have run out present options.

He noted however, that if such a policy were adopted, it would have to be supported by "adequately re-straining fiscal and monetary policies."

"Its enactment would not be viewed as providing a carte blanche for expansionary policies," he said. Some critics have charged that such tax plans would contain wage increases more effectively than price rises. Mr. Wallich said this could be prevented by increasing the corporate tax rate to keep after-tax corporate profits at a specified percentage of gross national prod-

The Senate Banking Commission is attempting to draft legislation calling for a tax-based incomes policy program.

#### Eurofer, the producer body, and the European Commission. Both producers and users are supplying **Belgian Prices Advance**

BRUSSELS, Aug. 30 (AP-DJ) — Belgium's wholesale price index rose a slight 0.05% to 184 in June, the fourth consecutive rise, from 183.9 in May but was down 3 percent from 189.7 in June 1977, according to the conditions. cording to the economics ministry. The index (1953 equals 100) had come down from a peak 190.6 in February 1977 to 182.1 in February

## Japan Automakers Importing U.S. Cars

By Henry Scott-Stokes

TOKYO, Aug. 29 (NYT) — Deeply concerned over the possibil-ity of protectionism, the Japanese - in an ironic reversal of policy are turning round to import the

States at around \$7 billion on custime in 1979," and industry sources toms figures this year, Japanese added that the same company may companies will for the first time imalso sell Chrysler's Omni. port small models from the U.S. Big Three including General Motor's Chevette, the Ford Fiesta and Chrysler's Horizon.

been exporting our products too yen to the dollar.

much," said Mitsubishi Motors yes-

terday. "Now we are pushing imports here as well."

Fiesta this spring, which it is selling for about the same price through the Honda octwork in Japan.

here because the Big Three U.S. automakers do not have sizable dealer networks, and nationwide distribution is controlled by Japanese con-

industry sources say.

With Japan estimating its trade surplus in cars with the United to sell the Horizon 24 from some-

Isuzu Motors confirmed that it is negotiating with GM to import the Chevette, which may be sold here from spring 1979 for about \$7,200 "The Japanese auto industry has at the current exchange rate of 194

Dfls. 40,000,000.-

54% bearer notes 1972 due 1976/1979

#### BANK MEES & HOPE NV

As provided in the Terms and Conditions of the above mentioned notes Redemption Group No. I, amounting to Dfls. 10,000,000. has been drawn for redemption on August 23. 1978 and consequently the note bearing con-secutive number 1 and all notes bearing a consecutive number which is 4 or a multiple of 4 higher than 1 are payable on

October 2, 1978

at .

Bank Mees & Hope NV (Central Paying Agent) in Amsterdam

Bank Mees & Hope NV in Hamburg

Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A.

in Luxemburg and

Neue Bank A.G. in Zürich

August 31, 1978

Company **Reports** 

Revenue Profits in Millions Supermarkets General 498,20 Revenue. Profits ..... Per share ..... Britain Boc Int'l

0.056 Per Share..... (Figures in Pounds Sterling) Japan Yamaha Motor Year April 38 Revenue..... 332,450 6,160

No comparisons as company report-ing consolidated results for first time. (Figures in Yen)

Bonn to Raise 1.2 Billion Marks On Domestic Market Next Month

what in June. After working through complicated calculations based on these considerations, bankers Trust came up with a fore—but recent gains in the yen have

3.10 market from Sept. 4 through 9.

The bonds will be offered in two point over the remainder, will be tranches. The first tranche of 800 partly used to prepay a \$300-milmillion DM will be for six years lion Eurolean signed in May 1977.

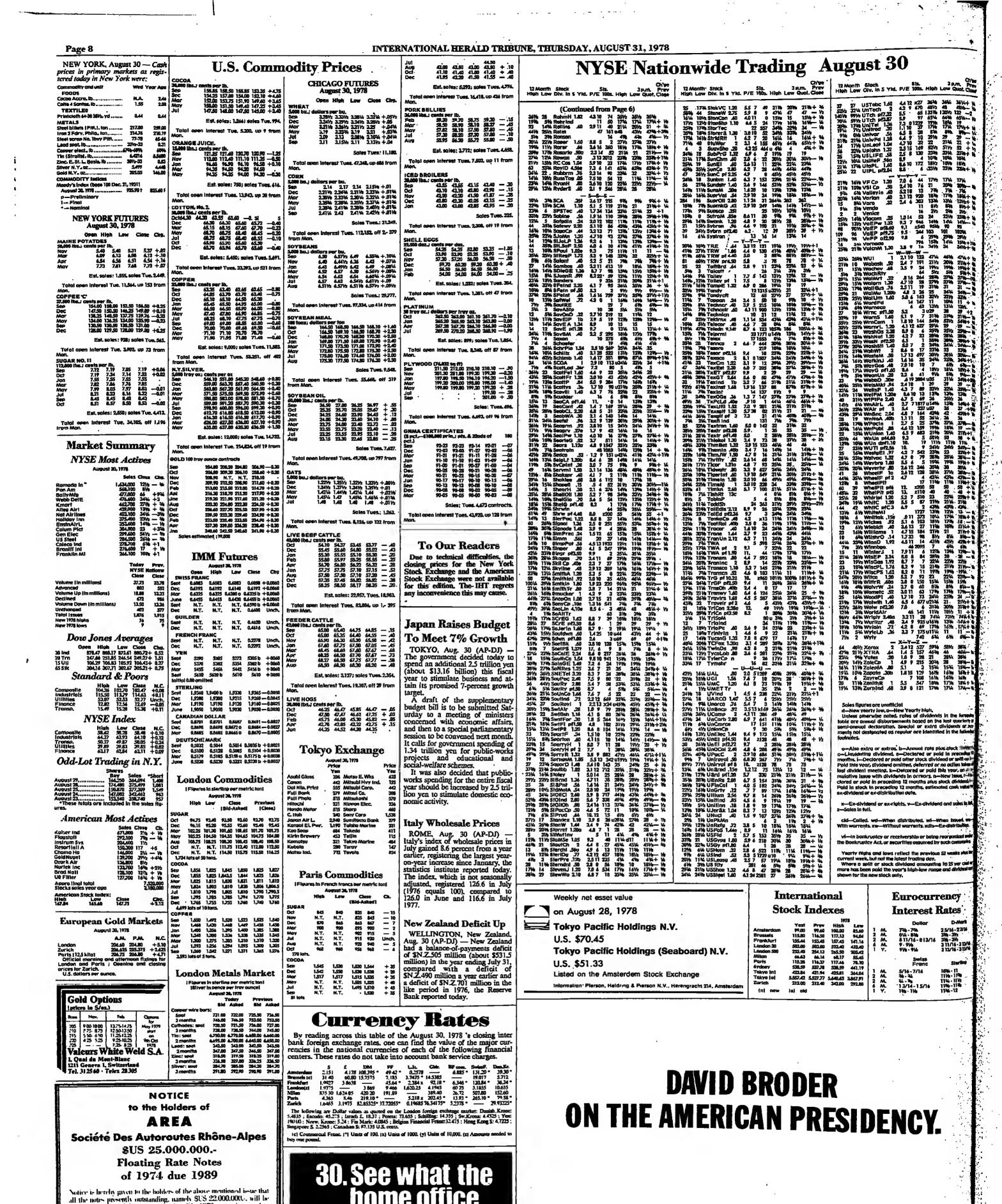
1977 with a 6-percent coupon and 99499.10 percent price to yield 6.2 percent ministry, faced with a steadily december of the second tranche for 400 million clining demand for government 0.087 DM will be for 10 years with a 6.5-bonds and pressure from unpercent coupon and a price of 99 derwriters who are hundred by a percent coupon and a price of 99 derwriters who are burdened by a percent to yield 6.64 percent.

In addition to the 1.2-billion-DM sharply limit its September bond public offering, the central bank issue.

> Quebec province signed a \$500-mil- yen from an originally scheduled islion Euroloan in London — its sue of 1.3 billion billion yen.

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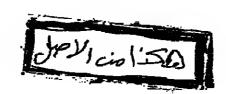
called for early redemption on October 8th, 1978 at a price espail to the nominal value thereof and will cease to bear intens) as of that date. The notes have to be presented for payment all immatured coupons attached thereto at the offices of the paying agents mentioned on the notes and in the prespectus.

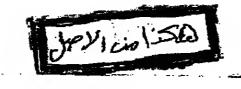
BANQUE INTERNATIONALE A LUXEMBOURG

Luvembourg, August 31st, 1978.

Sociélé Anonyme Fiscal Agent

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# CROSSWORD. By Eugene T. Maleska

#### ACROSS

- 1 Motorist's
- 4 Hunt deity
  9 Sight in N.M.
  13 Choir singer 15 Terminated 16 Breslau's river Tavern item
- 18 Volcano that killed 30,000 in 1902 19 Flirt 20 Dutch
- philosopher. expounder of pantheism 22 Campus ordeals 23 Anger : 24 He has
- pressing problems Gets a hint of 29 Where Wicklow is 39 Once around
- the oval 33 Radio role of John Todd 34 Shows sorrow 35 Whitney 36 Woeful word
- 37 Unkempt 39 Ore carrier 40 Clothing style 41 "You — Me Love You" 42 "The Odd Couple" 41 . "You --
- playwright 43 Bear or Lion 44 Tel -45 Later on, to

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BELGRACE BERLIN BRUSSELS BUCHAREST

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- 46 Bearlike Stable fare 49 Specialized
- jargon 51 Recount 54 Gaucho's weapon 55 Lake herring
- 57 Tamara famed ballerina 59 Dutch dairy
- product 60 Deck "Come Back 62 Fictional heroine
- 63 Nickname for Ichabod Crane's rival 64 Foxy <u>DOWN</u>
- 1 Chatter 2 Pub beverages 3 Vermonter who gained fame in 4 Terminals
- 5 Don Juan's 6 Californian who gained fame in Illinois 7 Mary Lincoln
- 8 Hoosier fabulist 9 "Lalla Rookh"
- 10 Kansan who gained fame in Illinois

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- 12 "Scourge of mortals": Homer 14 Adjusts to a
- environment 21 Contemporary
- pact 22 Change for a five 25 Funny guy 26 By hook
- crook 27 Act that made history
- 28 Put in a false light is in the 31 streets": Proverbs
- 32 Feather, wing or fin 37 Sitarist Shankar
- 38 Tennis term 39 Wice connoisseur's interest 41 Fore or main
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#### I'LL BET YOU DIALED SHE JUST HAPPENS TO MY NUMBER BY MISTAKE DIDN'T YOU, CHUCK? I'LL BE RIGHT HERE BESIDE



JUST

AWFUL!

BET YOU MEANT TO CALL PEPPERMINT PATTY.

HOW'S IT FEEL TO

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BE THE FIRST ROUND































YOU'LL LEAVE

(T'LL BE ALL

# IN ORDER, AYE, MR KIRBY. AN OPENING CONTEST STARTS.





#### JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Hanri Arnold and Bob Lee Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words. **TROFY** DUTEE NORGAD WHAT HE SAID WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE HAD LIKED COLLEGE. VORGEN Now arrange the circled letters to

Imprimé par P.I.O. · I. Bd. Ney Paris 75018

Jumbles AGONY TEMPO INVENT ATOMIC Answer: What the trumpet player's girl friend accused him of doing — TOOT-TIMING HER

Print answer here:

#### DENNIS THE MENACE



Horses sweat...boys LIKE A HORSE, MARGARET. PERSPIRE ... GIRLS GLOW!"

#### BOOKS.

#### THE COUNTRY COUSIN

By Louis Auchincloss. Houghton Mifflin. 239 pp. \$8.95.

Reviewed by John Leonard

L OUIS Auchincloss has some in-teresting fun in his 28th book. While "The Country Cousin" is set in New York in the mid-1930s, it is, technically, rather a spoof of Victorian novels. Literature is much on its mind, particularly the fiction of the Brootes and Jane Austen, althe Brootes and Jane Austen, al-though at one time or another Shakespeare, Tolstoy. Sophocles, Goethe, Ibsen, Proust, Balzac, Thackeray, Trollope, Saint-Simon, Walt Whitman, Elizabeth Barrett Browning, Scott Fitzgerald, Emily Dickinson and Theodore Dreiser

are menulooed.

And when the burghers of "The Country Cousin" — the stockbrokers and lawyers and bankers and their female oollaterals — aren't comparing themselves and their predicament to the characters and predicaments in the books they've read, they look at paintings and lis-ten to opera. They are overeducat-ed, usually at Yale.

The culture is oppressive. It is, in fact, as if the culture — the books and paintings and music — has to do most of the living for people who are too busy making money to surprise themselves with life. They are higher their trust funds if not are hiding their trust funds, if not in an East Side brownstone, then at Southampton. Sex itself, encountered by accident in, say, "Cymbe-line," is "the kind of bone on which Dolly sometimes broke an unsuspecting tooth in the feast of literature. Music, of course, was safe and even pictures, for one could tell at a glance which ooes offended, but a library was a stable of Trojan borses."

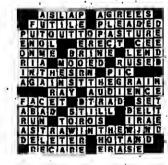
horses."
Dolly is a spinster, the wealthy eccentric of the Chadbourne clan. The "country cousin" she takes into her household as a paid companion is Amy Hunt, an orphan who imagines herself to be one "of those Bronte governesses, those dowerless Austen heroines." Amy is Jane Eyre, looking for a Rochester. She is also Vesuvius. She finds the Chadbournes passionless, and so she erupts in the best tradition of Romantic vapors. She declares her love for Dolly's married oepb-ew, Herman, who is so flattered that he leaves his wife and his children and his brokerage, to live with Amy and paint pictures in Green-

wich Village.

But Herman won't do. After a considerable amount of hugger-mugger baving to do with codicils to wills, Amy returns to Dolly, whose subscription to life then expires as a consequence of stroke, Amy is proposed to by Jamey Coates, the family lawyer who rem-inds her of Darcy in "Pride and Prejudice" and who thinks of him-self as Lohengia. They wand but self as Lobengrin. They wed, but they have a guilty secret, which in turn leads to blackmail, which, with the help of Herman, is taken care of at the expense of ethics and idealism. The "fire and light" of Amy has been a form of arson.
One of the things Auchincloss is

saying in his gentle, ironic way is that life, especially in New York and especially during the Depression, doesn't have a happy Victorian and the Company of the control of the cont accurately described by Dreiser. "Totality" of love is impossible. The 19th century didn't know how to compromise. Everybody has a Watergate. As the unlikely Herman tells Amy when the sturm hits the Drang: "Has it ever occurred to you. Amy, that you might be too

Solution to Previous Puzzle



aggressive about life? Wheo you were living with Aunt Dolly, you decided that none of us had any passion in our lives, and it was up to you to supply it. Now you so

cided we have on morals, so you must supply them, too."

A covel that begins with Amy's imagining herself to be the heroice of a covel ends with Amy's wondering the them. dering whether she should write the novel of berself, and Auchincless has, of course, obliged.
"The Country Cousin" hums

along, like an expensive clock or sedan. As is usually the case with Auchincloss, the manners of money are closely observed, the women are superb, dinner parties are in-variably thaumaturgic, and wit is a feather. He does not bludgeon; he tickles. Except for "The Great World and Timothy Colt" and "The Rector of Justin." he seems in his oovels to lack the greedy amhition of a Proust or a Henry James — his two favorite mannerists — or of the 19th-century temperament so spoofed in these pages. He does oot groan: he signs.

His flummoxed burghers do the groaning. Because of what I take to be his periodic intention, he re-quires his characters to talk to ooe another with beavy-breathing adverbs: "Amy said ruefully." "Dolly retorted gruffly." "Amy de-manded resentfully." Also: "And I thought it was my crime, my own crime, to confess, to expiate! she moaned." And: "'Darling, he's telling me he loved you more than I do!' he cried in a strange, cracked tone." The cooventions of Victorian melodrama are strummed, as it on a harp of razor blades. The li-brary is full of dangerous naifs.

Accustomed as we are to oovelists who scream, a Louis Auchincloss, a whisperer, is too easily underrated. His eotertainmeot stings. In a marvelous essay in "Matters of Fact and Fiction," Gore Vidal suggests that Auchincloss is a secret enemy of his own class. This is true. Auchincloss, however, forgives that class. Vidal, alas, cannot.

John Leonard is on the staff of The New York Times

## TV Executive Is Critical of **PTA Report**

PEORIA, Ill., Aug. 30 (AP) — Some critics of television program-ming, tocluding the Parent-Teacher Association, do not want to improve the medium but to control it, according to the president of ABC-

A spokeswoman for the national PTA in Chicago has denied the

"The national PTA's rating of TV programs on the basis of violence and sex is so far from being legitimate and reasonable that one is forced to comment," James E. Duffy told the Illinois Broadcasters Association.

"The PTA would like to be in a positioo to say what the American people will see on TV," the media executive said.

Mr. Duffy was critical of the PTA's recently released "report card" of prime-time television shows. "The survey was an irre-sponsible assault on the freedom of Americans to choose what they want to see on TV," Mr. Duffy

"We're oot interested in censorship and we're not trying to define the taste of the nation," countered Sandra Fink, director of public in-

formation for the PTA.

"What we are trying to do, and we are baving only limited success because the networks are resisting us, is get them to assume greater responsibility in programming in the public interest," she said.

## BRIDGE

An esthetic triumph can some-times be a practical disaster as shown on the diagrammed deal. After West had opened one spade and North had made a takeout double, South eventually decided to sacri-

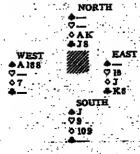
fice in five diamonds.

West doubled and led the spade king. He then shifted to the king of hearts, and the defense took three

hearts, and the defense took three tricks in that suit.

East reverted to spades, and South ruffed. If he had drawn trumps at this point he would have wound up with only eight tricks, since dummy would have had only two trumps to deal with three major-suit losers in the closed hand.

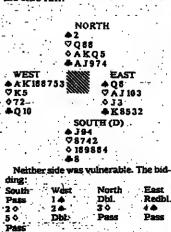
Instead, South cashed the club ace, ruffed a club and entered dummy with a trump lead for another cluh ruff. At West did not have the diamond jack, be was unable to overruff. The position was now

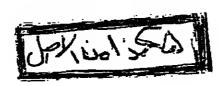


By Alan Truscott

South ruffed the spade jack, and East was squeezed in a very strange positon. Throwing the heart 10 would have allowed South to draw trumps and score the heart 9. Uoderruffing with the jack would have allowed a core and a South to the same and the second stranger of the second seco allowed a cross-ruff. So East threw a club. Now South was able to ruff a club, draw trumps and score a clob in dummy at the finish.

In a technical way this is highly satisfactory. He had held the penal-ty to 300 points. At almost every other table East-West played in four spades and were defeated by the club ruff.





## E. German Women Win 2 Gold Medals In Meet at Prague

PRAGUE Aug. 30 (Reuters) -East Germany began its onslaught in the women's events at the European track and field championships nere today with rapid-fire victories

student; was everyone's favorite for the gold medal since she became the first woman to beat 11 seconds for the 100 meters last year.

spite a track made heavy by inter-ek mittent rain and finished a meter clear in 11.13 seconds to equal the championship record.

Mennea of Italy won the men's 100-meter gold medal ahead of the Eugen Ray of East Germany and Vladimir Ignatenko of the Soviet Union. Mennea won in 10.26, well ahead of Ray. It was an evening of humiliation for defending champi-Union, who finished last, possibly the worst showing of his career.

Ronald Wieser of East Germany captured the 20-kilometer walk in 1.23:11.5. Piotr Pocencuk and Anatoli Solomin, both of the Soviet Union, placed second and third. Karl-Heinz Stadtmuller of East Germany originally was declared in the victor but he was disqualified after the race. Officials gave no rea-

many won the men's javelin gold with a throw of oy.12 meeter Union lai Grebney of the Soviet Union and Wolfgang Hanisch of East he are Germany placed behind him,

Vilma Bardauskene, who make highly set a world record of 7.09 meters in the women's long jump in a qualifying heat, captured the gold in the event tonight, with a jump of 6.88 meters. Angela Voigt of East Germany was second and Jarmila
Nygrynova of Czechoslovkai was

The silver in the 100 meters went to Linda Hagland of Sweden who clocked 11.29 seconds for an advantage of 200ths of a second over Ludmila Maslakova of the Soviet

Slupianek's triumph followed her recent reinstatement after a oneear suspension for using a musclebuilding anabolic steroid drug in the European Cup Finals in Helsin-

The 21-year-old East Berliner on with a championship record of 21.41 meters in her sixth and final effort, though she had led the competition from the third round. She finished more than a half a meter elear of world record-holder

Helena Fibingerova who had hoped to provide host team Czech-oslovakia with their first and possi-bly only gold of the championships. But the massive Fibingerova had to settle for the silver at 20.86 me-ters with another East German, Margitte Droese, taking the bronze



Sara Simeoni of Italy clears the bar at 185 centimeters during a qualification heat Wednesday afternoon in women's high jump final at the European track and field championships.

IOC Ratification Poll Seen

## New Delay Expected in Decision on L.A. Games

By Samuel Abt

LAUSANNE, Ang. 30 (IHT) — The International Olympic Com-mittee indicated here today that it would again delay a final decision on whether Los Angeles will be host city for the Summer Olympic Games in 1984. Such a decision generally had been expected from nine-member executive board of the IOC, which began three days of talks last night on the latest pro-

But yesterday, Monique Ber-lioux, the director of the IOC, said lioux, the director of the IOC, said mean that the executive board in an interview that she thought the board had two choices: either to remail responses, which Berlioux esti-

ject the proposal or to approve it, subject to a ratification vote by all 89 IOC members around the world.

Mail Vote Expected

Today, Berlioux went a step further at a news conference, announcing that the board would submit either decision to a mail vote. There will be no final decision. recommendation?" she was asked. posal from Los Angeles and the "Yes," she replied. Pressed to say United States Olympic Committee to settle the issue of financial responsibility for the games. "Yes," she replied. Pressed to say when a final decision could be expected, Berlioux said, "I will be able to answer your question tomorrow." This was interpreted to

mated yesterday would take two States Olympic Committee plan, weeks to a month. States Olympic Committee plan, which was heard for the first time She refused today to characterize

Los Angeles proposal, which was preceded by telegrams of support from President Carter, Gov. Edmund Brown Jr. of California and Mayor Tom Bradley of Los Ange-

"On behalf of the American people," Mr. Carter told Lord Kilanin, the IOC president, "I extend sincere hopes that the International Olympic Committee will act favorably on Los Angeles's bid for the 1984 Olympic Games. Best regards." The telegrams will be added to the Los Angeles dossier, Berlioux remarked drily. In the same dossier is the new United

by the executive board this morntomorrow.

Diego. committee to guarantee Los Angeles against financial loss, with the city then able to assure the IOC that it will assume financial liabili-Its reluctance to do so - in defi-

ance of IOC rules - has prevented the signing of the contract for the 1984 games. Berlioux said today that the IOC continued to be

#### the board's reception of the latest ing and will be discussed again Liability Is Key

At San Diego, Jerry Martin drove in four runs and Garry Mad-The proposal is understood to call for the United States Olympic dox knocked in three to lift Phila-delphia to a 9-5 victory over San Pirates 5, Reds 0

walked three.

the seventh inning and Buddy Jay Solomon scattered six hits over sev-

en innings to give the Atlanta Braves a 4-3 victory over the Chica-

The Braves trailed by two runs

when Matthews pounded a pitch by Lynn McGlothen, 4-2, over the left-field wall for his 15th home run

of the season, It was the Braves'

Astros 6, Cardinals 3

Giants 2, Mets 0

pitched a four-hit shntout while Jim Dwyer homered and threw out

a runner at the plate, leading San Francisco to a 2-0 victory over New York, It was the fourth shutnut this

season and 13th complete game for Knepper. He struck out six — in-eluding the side in the ninth — and

Dodgers 4, Expos 1

At Los Angeles, Joe Ferguson hit a three-run homer in the fourth in-

ning and Tommy John pitched a six-hitter for his 16th victory as Los

Angeles posted a 4-1 decision over

Montreal. In hurling his seventh complete game, John became the fourth National League pitcher

Phillies 9, Padres 5

with 16 victories this year.

to a 6-3 victory over St. Louis.

go Cubs last night.

At Cincinnati, Bert Blyleven pitched a four-hitter and Willie Stargell drove in three runs, one with his 20th homer, as Pittsburgh kept Cincinnati skidding, 5-0. It was Cincinnati's sixth straight loss, 16th in 22 games.

#### Yankees 4, Angels 3

In the American League, at New York, Paul Blair hit a 400-foot, bases-loaded single in the 11th inning as New York defeated California, 4-3, and extended its winning streak to five games. Graig Nettles doubled to lead off the 11th, then Dave La Roche intentionally walked Lou Piniella and Cliff Johnson to load the hases. Blair's long drive went over the head of Angel center-fielder Ken Landreaux.

Tigers 4, Twins 2

At Detroit, Rusty Stauh doubled in two runs as Detroit erupted for four runs in the fourth inning off Dave Goltz for a 4-2 victory over He raced about the moderately Minnesota. Milt Wilcox, who gave fast-paced court, whipping his tops-

AMERICAN LEAGUE

EAST

WEST

Kansos City California Texas Oakland

Tuesday's Gomes Boston 10. Seattle 5 Bollimore 4. Ookland 2

At Cleveland, Don Money hit a three-run homer and rookie righthander Andy Replogle fired a shutout to pace Milwaukee to a 6-0 victory over slumping Cleveland.

Brewers 6, Indians 0

#### Red Sox 10, Mariners 5

last four complete games.

second straight victory over the At Boston, George Scott hit a grand-slam homer to highlight a five-run fifth inning, powering Bos-Cubs after a seven-game losing ton to a 10-5 romp over Seattle. Dick Drago, making his first start in more than three years, pitched six innings to improve his record to At Houston, Dennis Walling drove in three runs to lead Houston 3-4. Tom Burgmeier burled the final three innings to earn his fourth At San Francisco, Bob Knepper

Tennis Center Debut

# Borg, Austin Easy Victors

NEW YORK, Aug. 30 (AP) — Wimbledon ehampion Bjorn Borg and 15-year-old Tracy Austin zipped through opening-round matches last night of the U.S. Open tennis championships, which are being played for the first time in

the synthetic courts were too fast, easily defeated Boh Hewitt, 6-0, 6-

U.S. woman player,
"I wouldn't put my money on
me," she said, though, of her chances here, adding that she thinks Evert and Wimhledon ehamp Martina Navratilova are the main con-

Bostrom made it into the draw as an alternate when Austin's original opponent, Francoise Durr, defaulted with an injury from a hicycling

three times in a row, is on his way to achieving the first Grand Slam in tennis since Rod Laver's in 1969. He won the French Open this year as well, and needs this title and the Australian championship to win

Borg said after the opener. He said he was surprised at how fast-paced the new courts were at the tennis center, adding that they are even faster than the grass at Wimbledon.

#### Solomon, Keeps U.S. Pro Crown BROOKLINE, Mass., Aug. 30

(UPI) - Manuel Orantes, serving up six aces and befuddling his opponent throughout, swept past Harold Solomon, 6-4, 6-3, yester-day to win his second straight U.S. Professional tennis championship, Orantes is not known for his

serving prowess but the first game of the match at the Longwood Cricket Club was an indication of how it was going to go for Solomon

In the first game, Solomon again had two break points but Orantes hlasted two more service winners and went up, 4-1. At 5-2, Solomon launehed a brief rally winning two games. But Orantes broke back, winning the first set, 6-4. The championship match, scheduled for Monday, was played yesterday because heavy rain had soaked the Longwood court.

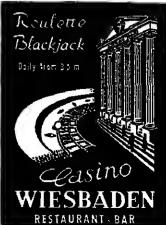
pound pivotman who led the Scat-tle SuperSonics to the National Basketball Association playoffs last season before becoming a free agent, has signed with the New York Knicks, it was appounced

yesterday. Webster said that he was ready to sign a new contract with the SuperSonics last Friday. "We had reached an agreement, but some things turned out not to be true." Webster said at Madison Square

Webster and his agent, Larry Fleisher, then reopened negotia-tions with the Knieks, who had been after Webster all summer, es-

me things and they turned out to be true," said Webster. "I respected that. They treated me honestly, That's why I'm here. It wasn't a

contract has been estimated at \$3 million over five years.



# Outlook for Upcoming Season in the NFL

By William N. Wallace NEW YORK, Aug. 30 (NYT)

— Following is the third and last article in a series of previews of the National Football League season, which starts this

NATIONAL CONFERENCE CENTRAL DIVISION

Accula

in Chili

Down a bluff behind a parking lot at Metropolitan Stadium, where the Minnesota Vikings play in Bloomington, Minn., lies the Mississippi River, which who bave won the division championship five years in a row and nine times in the last 10 seasons. It should happen again because the competition is on a lesser level.

Bud Grant, the coach, has good ynung players ready to take over for old ones, including a new defensive line should he decide on drastic change. That is not his style. Carl Eller, Jim Marshall. Alan Page and Doug Sutherland, representing 51 seasons of NFL play, are the frontfour regulars again while Randy Holloway. Duck White, Mark Mullancy and Joe Jackson bide

The same will be so for Tommy Kramer, the second-year quarterback who had a good summer running the pres offense in place of Fran Tarken-

ton, now 38 years old. Tarkenton is fully recovered from a minor leg fracture, his first injury in 17 seasons, and has a dandy new receiver in Harry Washington, a ronkie. Washington played while Sammy White recovered from an injury of little consequence.

#### **New Kicking Game**

Rickey Young, obtained from San Diego for Ed White, and the esteemed Chuck Foreman compose a formidable pair of running backs. The kickers are new — Rich Danmeier for the retired Fred Cox on field goals and Mike Wood, a rookie, for punts, following the release of Neil Clabo.

The Chicago Bears have come on fast, from four victories in 1975 to nine and a playoff berth last year. The old coach, Jack Pardee, deserted to Washington and Neill Armstrong, 52, takes charge with 14 seasons of NFL experience as a player and assistant coach.

The Bears begin with Walter Payton, the premier running back in pro football, who is helped by a young and strong nifensive line. The exception there is 36-year-old Jon Mnrris, a former Lion and Patriot who replaced Dan Peiffer at center. Peiffer retired after a cow on his Missouri farm kicked him in the kneecap and forced an opera-

Bob Avellini has become a representative NFL quarterback who often searches for James Scott, an upublicized receiver. Scott gained 809 yards on 50 receptions last season. Bo Rather and Brian Baschnagel are the other wide receivers, and Mike Cobh, a tight end, was obtained recently from Cincinnati. Payton may have a new running partner in Robin Earl, a 6-foot-5-inch, 240-pound fullback just

cago defense must go after quarterbacks. The Bears' last decent pass rusb expired with Wally Chambers's knee injury in 1976. Chambers now plays for Tampa Bay, and Tommy Hart, the former 49er, is expected to improve Chicago's rush. The Detroit Lions did not

have a player in the Pro Bowl

sota in the last decade is 2-18.

backer. To catch the Vikings, the Chi-

last January, and a casual fan might have trouble recognizing names such as Luther Blue, Dasey and Horace King. They are the receivers and running backs for this team, which does have a familiar quarterback, Greg Lan-

fore their offensive linemen wilted. Monte Clark, a builder of offensive lines, is the new head coach, and his expertise fits the first priority. The Lions have had 26 major knee injuries in two seasons, mostly to offen-

won-lost record against Minne-

#### Down With Injuries

lar record against the Vikings is 3-17, with the last victory com-Lombardi's great quarterback now starting his fourth season as Green Bay coach, groans about mistakes while the Pack-David Whitehurst, a promis leg fracture.

Who else plays? Terdell Midand Mike Hunt. Starr was not fooling when he released Fred Carr and Tom Toner, long-time linebackers on teams that in the last five years won only 24 of 70

ran a tough training camp, which brought grumbles. Clark turned around the 49ers from 5-9 to 8-6 in 1976, his only previous year as a head coach, and the players there respected him. He takes over a dull team that last season scored only 183 points and allowed 252. The

The Green Bay Packers' simiing in 1974. Bart Starr, Vince ers make little visible progress. nobody out of Furman University, is the quarterhack because Lynn Dickey, the expensive acquisition from Houston two years ago, has never recovered from his injuries, the last one a

FOOTBALL
Matienal Football Lease
ATLANTA FALCOMS — Cut Ron McCoriney, linebacker, Obtained Garth Ten Mapel, linebacker, from the Detroit Lians for cosh.
Claimed Willie Shalby, running back, from the Cincinnati Bengals.
BALTIMORE COLTS — Cut Ken Novak.
BALTIMORE COLTS — Cut Ken Novak.

tockle: Dauter Feosier, wide receiver: Lor-ry Wolkins, fullback. Signed Tim Baylor. special feoms, and Calvin O'Neal, lineback-

ar, to new contracts.

80FFALO BILLS — Released Torri

empsey, kicker; John Skorupon, linebock-; Alli Dunston, tockie, Ploc ed Mike Col-r, running back, on the injured reserve

CINCINNATI BENGALS - Cut Jury

ANCINNATI BENGALS — Cal Jerry Anderson, safety: Grey Epirchild, guardi Ken Johnson, tackle; John McDoniel, wide receiver: Ray Phillips and Ron Shuman, linebackers: Willie Shelby, runnins back. Signed Bick Jouron, safety. Claimed Dave Pureffoy, defensive lineman, from New England.

England.

TENVER BRONCOS — Ralecsed Glenn
Hyda, fackle, Weived Steve Sanlni, wide
receiver: Charles Jackson, linebocker.
Claimed Maurica Harvay, defensive back,
from the Ooktoad Ralders.

DETROIT LIONS — Cut John Brackington, running back; Craig Herlwig, effensive
fackle; Melvin Mitchell, Center; Dan Gray.

dleton and Barty Smith are the running backs; James Lofton, Ollie Smith and Rich McGeorge the receivers. The new 3-4 defense has two starting rookie linebackers in John Anderson

The Packers, like other losers. are caught up in a perpetual re-placement process, with untried young players the reply to impa-

New to this division are the Tampa Bay Buccaneers, who lost 24 straight games before winning the last two in 1977. The Bucs won their first three exhibitions this summer and require respect.

The quarterback job is unsetticd, with Gary Huff, Mike Boryla and a rookie, Doug Wil-liams of Grambling, the contestants. Williams may start. The running backs will be Ricky Bell, Jimmy DuBose and an Alabama rookie, Johnny Davis, who can play.
The defensive platoon

achieved competence last year and shut out Cincinnati in preseason. Dave Pear, the middle guard in a 3-4 formation, and Lee Roy Selmon at end set the standards.

#### WESTERN DIVISION

Life among the Los Angeles Rams has been fascinating this summer. George Allen came and, after twn preseason games, departed as coach. Ray Malavasi, a leading assistant under Chuck Knox when the Rams won the division title five straight times, took charge, and this outstanding squad relaxed. It will play for him.

There are few lineup changes. Pat Haden continues as quarter-hack, but should he falter, a promising second-year man Vince Ferragamo, is ready. The Rams have six capable running hacks, beginning with Lawrence McCutcheon and John Cappelletti. The wide receivers will be Ron Jessie, injured last year,

**Professional Sports Transactions** 

defensive end: Ken Collicutt, running bock; Alike Burns, defensive bock, Placed Lem Barney, defensive bock, on the injured-walved list, Acquired Brad Cates, offensive

HOUSTON DILERS - Cut Zeke Moore,

cornerbock; Jerrel Wilson, punter; Tommy Duniven, quarterback; Keven Hunt, tockle; Johnny Dirden, wide receiver; Guido Merk-ent, satety. Placed Jim Mol. defensive end,

KANSAS CITY CHIEFS - Claimed John

McDaniel, wide receiver, from the Cincin-

LOS ANGELES RAMS — Placed Dave Norton linebacker, and Gus Coppens, offen-sive tockie on the injured reserve list.

ANN NESOTA VIKINGS — Cul Ron Olso-naski, linebocker: Povid Show detensive back. Cialmed Lyman Smith, tackle, from the Miami Delphins; and Poul Harris, line-bocker, from the Tamen Bay Buccortests. Placed Carl Eller, tackle, le on exempt Cate-

NEW ANGLAND PATRIOTS — Cui Bob

Inabacker; Dowe Purelforv, lockle.
NEW IRLEANS SAINTS — Cut Larry
Burton, wide receiver; Gree Westbrooks
and Rusty Rebowe, Imphockers.
NEW YORK GIANTS — Cut Karl Chan-dier, center; 2011 Ellenbogen, sword; Clyde

tackle, from the St. Louis Cordinals.

and Billy Waddy, who replaced Jessie. Waddy takes over for Harold Jackson, traded to New England for two future draft

The defense, which gave up only 10 points a game last sea-son for one of the best records in NFL history, is intact. Isalah Robertson, the fiesty all-pro linebacker who resented Allen's ways, has been calmed down by Malavasi. Other Pro Bowl performers are Jack Younghlood and Larry Brooks.

The Atlanta Falcons put up the stoutest defense in the league last year, allowing only 129 points for an NFL record. But the offense scored just 179 in a 7-7 season, and the team finished three games behind the

Rams. Leeman Bennett, then the new coach, was satisfied, and the Falcons expect to make the playoffs this season as a wild-card qualifier. But they must score more. Steve Bartkowski, the quarterback beginning his fourth season, has failed to complete a full schedule because of injuries, and the team's future depends on whether he gains confidence and consisten-

cy. He is shaky. Woody Thompson, Haskell Stanback and Bubba Bean, the running backs, are steady if unspectacular. Bennett firmly believes in a running game, but the average yards gained per rush was only 3.2, next to last in

the league last year. The superb defense, with Claude Humphrey, Greg Brezina and Rolland Lawrence the pacesetters, has been weakened by the loss of Wilson Faumuina, a formidable pass rusher. Knee surgery has excused him for the surgery has excused into for the year. The defense's best asset is John James, the punter whose kicks consistently give the opposition dreadful field position.

#### **Green Credentials**

The San Francisco 49ers are in disarray. Pete McCulley, from Allen's staff at Washington, is the fourth head coach in four seasons. He is a yes man for Joe Thomas, the general

Powers, safety. Placed Brian DeRos, wide receiver, on the injured reserve list. PHILADELPHIA EAGLES — Received

Rick Engles punter.

PITTSBURGH STEELERS — Cut John PITTSBURGH STEELERS — Cut John

PITTSBURGH STEELERS — Cut John Hicks, overd: Jack Deleptaine, running back; Daup Becker, linebocker.

STLOUIS CARDINALS — Acquired Greg Westprooks, linebocker, on Wolvers from the New Orleans Saints.

SEATTLE SEAHAWKS — Waived Endle McAillian, cornerbock; Jessie O'Neol and Brod Weirda, defensive ends; Ron Easl, tackie; Randy Cofferia and Arnos Martin, linebackers, John Leypoldt, kickers, John Leypoldt, kickers,

nebackers: John Leypoldi, kicker, TAMPA BAY BUCCANEERS — Claimed

iengos. Washington Redskins — Cut Len

House, center: Jim Mandich, tight end; Dennis Johnson, defensive end; Rusty Till-

mon, social teams: Alike Hushes offersion tacks. Acquired Jack Deloplaine, running back, on waivers from the Pittsburgh Steelers. Waived Duncan McColl, defensive

Compation Football League
TORONTII ARGONAUTS — Acquired El-

lon Brown from the Winnipes Blva Bombat's for future considerations, Cut Larry Brome, linebacker: Gronny Lippins, defensive line-

who succeeded Hank Stram, de posed after a predictable disa-greement with the owner, the imparient but wealthy oil scion, John Mecom Jr. (MONolan, who directed the

together. Offensively, the Saints can slug it out because of Chuck Muncie and Tony Galbreath, 230-pound running backs. In addition, Galbreath has secure hands, having caught 41 passes last season to lead all NFC run-

injuries, some of them the fault of feeble protection. Manning can be a superh quarterback and this year, for a change, will have as targets two superior wide receivers in Ike Harris and Wes Chandler. Harris and Conrad Dobler, the new guard, came from the Cardinals and Chandler from the draft. The Florida alumnus is expected to

town, Ohio. They build shopping centers. Jim Plunkett, following two dismal seasons as the quarter-hack, bas been no better in preseason games. O.J. Simpson, the expensive import from Buffalo, and Wilbur Jackson, a bol-dover, were designed to be a dynamite running duo, but Jack-son has a knee in a cast while O.J. has been tentative. Bohby Ferrell, a 1976 free agent with little pro playing time, will take

cluh's sale last year to the De-Bartolo family, a wealthy father-son duo from Youngs-

Jackson's place. The offense has two new guards, often an unsettling change, and a rookie at tight end in Ken MacAfee, who has considerable credentials. Freddy Solomon at wide receiver and Vern Roberson at safety, both acquired from Miami, are solid, especially Solomon, who complements the seasoned Gene Washington. Solomon and Roberson came in the trade for Del Williams, the running hack deemed expendable when

Simpson was obtained. The promised presence of Simpson, whose \$750,000 annual salary is twice to 20 times that of any other NFL player. has resulted in a 50 percent gain in season ticket sales. O.J. is 31 and underwent knee surgery last October, thus missing the last half of the Bills' dismal season. The 49cr defense is fine up front but sketchy elsewhere, with a rookie at middle linebacker in Dan Bunz and three new regulars in the secondary.

#### **Another New Coach**

The New Orleans Saints have been in the NFL for 10 years without a winning season or a division standing other than last or next to last. They have their sixth new coach in Dick Nolan,

49ers to three division ritles in the early 1970's, is a patient teacher. His attention has gone first in the defensive unit, which will have five new regulars. The Saints gave up 336 points last season, a total exceeded only by Kansas City's, Joe Federsp capable but unacknowledged linebacker, holds the elements

ning backs.

Archie Manning, now 29, has played for live of the six Saint coaches and survived six major be the NFL rookie of the year.

# Chicogo Pittsburgh Montreal St. Louis New York WEST WEST Los Angeles San Francisc Cincinnati Son Tilego Houston Alianta

NATIONAL LEAGUE

.538 .526 .500 .463 .432 .431 1V2 5 10 14 14 21 V2 Toesday's Gemes
Allonto 4, Chicago 3
Pittsburgh 5, Cincinnati 0
Houston 6, Si.Lauls 3
Philodelphio 9, San Diego 5
Los Angeles 4, Montreal 1
San Francisco 2, New York 0 Milwaykee 6, Cleveland 0 Detroit 4, Minnesota 2 New York 4, Collionalo 3, )1 lankags Chicago 9, Kansas City 3 Wednesday's Games New York (Swan 7-5) at San Francisco (Mon-telusco 9-5) Chicago (Burris 5-7) of Atlanto (McWilliame 6-

**Major League Standings** 

7½ 8½ )5½ 11 27 30½

EAST

Toronto i Kirkwood 3-1 and Garvin 4-12) at Boston i Eckersley 15-5 and Wright 5-2), 2 New York | Guidry 18-2) at Baltimore | Flangsukee | Coldwell 16-6) at Cleveland | Pax-Chicago (Barries 8-11) at Kansas City (Gura

## Tuesday's Line Scores

001 230 000—6 8 5 Cincinnati 000 000 000—0 7 2

M. Norris, Broberg 13), Sesa (4) and Robins 11. Marilnez and Demosey, W—D. Martinez, 11-10. L—M. Morris, 6-2. HRs—Cakland, Gross (7), Corty (25), Saltimore, Douer 161.

110 011 010-5 12 4 410 050 000-18 12 1 McLaughlin. Abbatt (2), Todd (5) and Plummer: Orasa, Burgmeier (7) and Fisk W— Orasa. 3.4 L—McLaughlin. 25. HRs—Seattle, Raynolds (5), Stein (4), Baston, G. Scatt (11).

Goltz and Wynegar; Wilcox and May, W—Wij-ex. 12-8, L—Goltz, 10-9, HR—Minnesoto, Cub-

011 000 001 00-3 7 S 000 000 215 51-4 7 1 New York (11 issuings)
Knapps, Lo Roche (8) and Downing: Beathly
Lyle (8), Gossage (11) and Murson, W—Gossage
9-10. L—La Roche, 9-6. HRs—Colliernia. Bayle (27), Rudi (14). New York, Jackson [19].

B. Moore and Cerone: Mattack. Cleveland (7) and Sundbers. W—B. Moore, 6.5. L—Matiack. 12-11. HRs—Taronio. Velez (7). Texas, Benjauez

Chicago Kansas Cily Proty. Willoughby (7), LaGrow (7) and Col-bern, Gale, McGliberry (7), Mingori (7), Faucalt 17) and Porter. W—Proty, \$2, L—Gale, 13-7,

NATIONAL LEAGUE Reuschel. McGlothien (7). Sutter (8) and Blockwell; Solomon, Gorber (8) and Benedict, Nolom (6). W—Solomon, 4-1. L—McGlothien, 4-2. HR—Attents, Matthews (15).

Blyleven and Ott; LoCose, Sarmiento 17), Borton 171 and Bench, W—Blyleven, 12-8, L—LoCoss, 3-5, MR—Piftsburgh, Storgett 120). St. Louis Houston

Vuckovich, Lovez (8) and Simmons; K. Forsch and Bachy. W.-K. Forsch. 8-4. L.-Vuckovich, 12-18. HRs.-St. Louis, Simmons (18). Ruthvan ond Boore; Owchinko, D'Aquisto (4), Lee (5), Shirter (6) and Tenace, Sweet (8), W— Ruthvan, 12-4, L—Owchinko, 8-11, HR—Philadel-phic, J. Martin (9).

Housman, Lockwood (8), Bernard (8) and Stearns: Knepper and Tomorgo, W—Knepper, 14-9. L—Housman, 2-3. HR—San Francisco, Dwy-

Dues, Twitchell (5), Garman (61 and Carter: John and Cates, Ferguson (5), W--John, 18-9, L--Dues, 5-4. HR--(as Angeles, Ferguson (13),

#### U.S. Court to Rule On Umpires' Strike

to strike.

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 30 (AP) Representatives from baseball's American and National leagues and the Major League Umpires Association are to meet bere Wednesday at a hearing to determine whether the umpires have the right

A temporary restraining order was issued last Friday forcing the umpires hack to work after a one-day strike. The umpires are seeking improvements in a contract that runs through 1981.

## 3-Run Homer by Matthews Braves Rally to Down Cubs, 4-3

ATLANTA, Aug. 30 — Gary
Matthews hit a three-run homer in
Matthews hit a three-run homer in Blue Jays 4, Rangers 1

At Arlington, Texas, Balor Moore hurled a five-hitter and Otto Velez hit a two-run homer as Torontn tripped Texas, 4-1.

#### White Sox 9, Royals 3

A) Kansas City, Don Kessinger doubled home two runs in the seventh inning and Lamar Johnson knocked in two with two singles. staking Chicago to a 9-3 victory over Kansas City.

#### Orioles 6, A's 2

At Baltimore, Rich Dauer, shaken up in a spectacular collision that forced Oakland pitcher Mike Norris out of the game, hit a home run in his next at-bat as Baltimore beat Oakland, 6-2, for its eighth consecutive victory and a sweep of the year's series with Oakland.

fered nnly token resistance. Hewitt won his first game — the fifth in the second set — hy bearing down

on serve, bringing Borg forward and passing him. He held serve again in the seventh game after a brief deuce battle, But Borg took

the final game at love.

Their match was the inaugural event in the U.S. Tennis Associa-

tion's \$10-million tennis center,

nies was Lilian Armstrong, the wid-

ow of Louis Armstrong for whom

the center's stadium was named. The stadium, built originally for

the 1964 World's Fair, was restored for tennis and seats 20,000. The stately old West Side Tennis Cluh

in Forest Hills, N.Y., which hosted

the Open for six decades, seated nnly 12,000.

**Orantes Defeats** 

On hand for the opening ceremo-

## In U.S. Open 1st Round pin groundstrokes, and Hewitt of-

the new National Tennis Center. Borg, despite his complaints that

Austin, who was a quarterfinalist in the Open last year and is seeded fifth this time, beat Trish Bostrom, 6-0, 6-1. The baseline battler is viewed by many as a likely succes-sor to Chris Evert as the premier

tenders.

Borg, who has won Wimhledon

the Grand Slam.
"If 1 play well 1 will be in good shape, but I need a little luck, too,"

Solomon was one break point away when Orantes blasted an acc and a service winner en route to taking the game. Orantes grabbed the next two to take a 3-0 lead betake the game.

#### Sonics' Webster Signs Contract With the Knicks

NEW YORK, Aug. 30 (AP) — Marvin Webster, the 7-foot-1, 240-

Garden.

pecially after failing to lure Bill Walton from Portland. The Knicks sat down and told

matter of money at all. It was the way I was treated." Knicks officials would not reveal the terms of the contract, but Sonny Werhlin, president of Madison Square Garden, said that it made Webster the highest paid Knick. Boh McAdoo currently earns \$500,000 a year, while Webster's



for 100-meters sprinter Marlies Gohr and shot-putter liona Siupi-Gohr. a 20-year-old psychology

She lived up to expectations de-

In men's competition Pietro on Valery Borzov of the Soviet

son immediately. Michael Wessing of West Ger-

Vilma Bardauskene, who last

vid Hill, Ray Jarvis, Dexter Busdry, now a 10-season veteran with the same powerful arm. But Landry and his backups (Gary Danielson and Joe Reed) barely have had time to gulp be-

sive linemen. Clark, a Don Shula disciple,

#### **Art Buchwald**

## Inflation Package

WASHINGTON — The wonindustry is that it rises to every challenge. Even something as disjasteful as inflation has not discouraged most manufacturers. The solution to the problem is not in the product but in the package. Rather than raise the prices on

many goods. American industry is devising new methods to make the product smaller, while making the package larger. In this way, the customer feels assured that nothing has



I visited one of the largest packaging companies in the country the other day to see how they were doing it. The vice president in charge of inflationary

design tonk me around the plant.
"We're going 24 hours a day," he said proudly. "Everyone is asking us for new designs 10 help them get through this rough period." I noticed women in white smocks

working with tweezers under microscopes.
"What are those women doing?"

I asked. Those are 15-cent chocolate bars in their tweezers. They put each one in that large aluminum foil and then they wrap wax paper around it. Over the wax paper they put the name of the chocolate bar in large letters. Here's one that's finished."

"Why, from the outside it looks like an old-fashioned chocolate

bar! "No one can tell the difference until the package is opened," he said proudly.

We went into another part of the huilding. There were air hoses hanging all over the ceiling and boxes were rolling along a conveyor

I looked perplexed. "We're packaging soap flakes in here," he shouted above the din. The lady down at the beginning of the line puts one teaspoonful of soap flakes into one of those giantsized boxes, then those men over there with the hoses pump air into the rest of the box."

How ingenious!" I shouted

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derful thing about American weighted with very heavy cardboard so no one will know, when picking up the box, how many soap flakes there are in it." That's a lot of air to put in a

box." "We don't use the air for only soap flakes. We also use it for cereals, baking products and anything that comes in a box.

"Let me show you this invention, which we have a patent on. This is a see-through wax paper window for noodles. Well, when you look at it, you think you're getting a full box of noodles. Right?" "Of course."

f took a closer look. "Why, the only noodles in it are stuck to the window," I said in

amazement. Yep. The windows and the noodles are magnetized. When the window fills up with noodles, the box moves on.

"Are those frozen TV dinners over there?"

They certainly are. They lonk like complete dinners, don't they?" "You bet."
"Now, look under the tray. You see how it's indented? There's noth-

ing in the tray hut what you see on the top."
"Fantastic," I said.

He took me into another huilding which had a large sign, PHAR-MACEUTICALS, on the outside. This is where we work on new packaging for medicines." He opened a door, and everywhere I looked were large mounds of white

"What do you do with that stuff?" I asked.

"We put two pills in each bottle and stuff the rest of it with white cotton. If it weren't for cotton, I don't think the drug industry would survive."

"You people think of everything."

"Not everything. Our dream is to devise a package filled with nothing but air, cotton and aluminum foil. If you bought one, you'd get a sec-

(Art Buchwald went back on assignment for a few weeks trying to find out if there are any Cuban troops on Cape Cod. He left behind some of his favorite columns.)

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To Dickens: 'The whole world is a poorhouse and has much need of God.'

## Pope's Letters to the Illustrious Dead

By David Smith

ROME, Aug. 30 (Reuters) — A book of whimsical letters written by Pope John Paul I to long-dead authors such as Charles Dickens and Mark Twain has become an overnight best seller since the papal election on Saturday.

The letters were written for an ecclesiastical magazine in Padua during the 1960s and early 1970s and have only come to the attention of the Italian public since the election. One of the letters was addressed to the storybook character Pinocchio — "I was

poor and hungry like you, Pinocchio"— and another to a legendary bear who gave up bestiality after eating the horse of a saint. The future pope chose to write to the opera hero Figaro to deliver a light-hearted attack on the the Beatles, who were at the height of their fame in the mid-1960s. Clearly incredulous at the popularity of the Beatles, he wrote: "Four young disheveled singing birds. . . whom the Queen of England has to shut up about, but on whom she has

conferred high honors." As his focus roams from socialism to mar-riage and abortion, the former patriarch of Venice shows a puckish sense of humor

masking rigid beliefs on the issues of the

"Dear Dickens," he writes, "I am a hishop who has taken up the strange joh of writing a letter every month to some illustrious person."

Dickens is Pope John Paul's favorite author, whom he has read since his childbood in northern Italy. It is the novelist's sympathy for the poor and his desire for social change that delights the pope in "David Copperfield" and "A Christmas Carol."

"You turn all your sympathy on the oppressed," he said in his letter to Dickens. "Against them stand the oppressors, whom you disgrace with your pen dipped in the genius of anger and irony."

Times have changed, he wrote. The workers of Europe are no longer oppressed. Unions and socialism have given them something to live for. The letter to Dickens concluded: "The whole world is a poorhouse and has such need of God."

His harshest words were reserved for hig business, which, he said, used the Beatles to exploit the young generation, selling them millions of records and modern clothes, teaching them to think only of what he called "up-to-date elegance and fashion."

On Ho Chi Minh, Che Guevara and Fidel Castro, the future Pope warned that, for all their professed good intentions, they only destroyed and divided nations in the search for utopia. They cannot see that disorder, in their spiral of violence, usually slows progress, sowing only discontent and hate."

In a letter to 18th-century Italian playwright Carlo Goldoni, he left no doubt about his strong opposition to abortion and his fears for the role of women in the face of growing emancipation. Equality between the sexes has led to a society in which women move "in an atmosphere undermining their sane convictions and their religious and moral life," he said.

He rebuked women politicians for proclaiming in the Italian Parliament women's sexual freedom and refuted arguments for legalized abortion, calling it an infection or epidemic. . . an illness imported from out-

side Italy."
All of which leaves the reader remembering what Pope John Paul once told an interviewer — "Well, if I hadn't been a bishop, I would have wanted to be a journalist."

ters in Omaha, Neb.

#### George Hamilton Faces PEOPLE: George Humanon Land Charges

Commission has charged actor George Hamilton with stock fraud, alleging that he bought big blocks of shares in a small company, driving up the price, and then encouraged friends to huy stock while he secretly sold his. In a separate case, the SEC sued Hamilton and James Randall, a Beverly Hills businessman and former husband of actress Marisa Berenson. The SEC charged that, acting on a up from a corporate insider, the two bought shares in a company headed for a merger with a higger firm dominated by the Rockefeller family. Hamilton, Randall, and Saul Steinberg, head of a computer leasing and insur-ance empire, violated securities laws by using information not available to the general public, ac-cording to the SEC. Hamilton and the SEC settled both cases with consent decrees - court orders forbidding him from committing vio-lations of securities laws. Hamilton neither admitted nor denied the SEC allegations. Randall and Steinberg also consented to such an order without admitting or denying the SEC charges.

The Securities and Exchange

Nancy Lopez, the rookie sensation of the Ladies Professional Golf Association tour, has announced wedding plans. "It was love at first sight," Miss Lopez said of fiance Tim Melton, sports director for WHP-TV in Harrishurg, Pa. Miss Lopez, of Roswell, N.M., said that she met Melton, 29, when he intershe met Melton, 29, when he interviewed her at the Lady Keystone golf tourney at Hershey, Pa. earlier this summer. The 21-year-old golfer leaped to pro golf prominence with a string of five consecutive U.S. The statement also denied that archaeologists on the site overlooktournament triumphs. She has been ng the Missouri River had been the tour's leading prize winner this year with more than \$150,000 in forbidden to speak with reporters. It said they merely had to clear their statements first with the earnings.

The corps said that the excava-Joe Frazier, former heavyweight champion turned entertainer, is tion was necessary because erosion and vandalism had begun unearthing some of the bones at the site.

Dr. Larry Zimmerman, assistant professor of social anthropology at tween Muhammad Ali and Leon the University of South Dakota, said that it was the first time in the

British actor Michael Caine says was being made to preserve this type of historical site.
"The corps has truly realized that since he will be working in Hollywood in "Beyond the Potheir responsibility to the people of seidon Adventure," he hopes to be South Dakota and the people of the nhle to learn to drive to cope with country in their efforts to preserve southern California life, Caine, this historical landmark," he said. who comes from a cockney family.

George Hamilton . . . court order.

said, "I never learned to drive when I was poor because I couldn't afford a car. And then when I started making money, I got a chauffeur But if I'm going to live in Los Angeles, I suppose I'd better leam I hope it isn't hard."

A Las Vegas judge has dismissed a paternity suit filed against singer Englebert Humperdinck by acress Diane Marie Vincent, saying that Miss Vincent failed to file the sun before the two-year Nevada statute of limitations expired. Miss Vinof limitations expired. Muss vin-cent, who lives in California, says that Humperdinck fathered her daughter, Angelique Michele, born Oct. 22, 1970. Her attorney said that she may appeal to the Nevada Supreme Court or file suit in California. Humperdinck was appearing at a Las Vegas hotel, but tid not appear in court.

- SAMUEL JUSTICE

## Religion vs. Science in Case of U.S. Indian Remains Indian land according to tribal wishes," the corps said in a state-ment released at district headquar-

WAUKESHA, Wis., Aug. 30 (AP) — A judge who ruled that ancient Indian remains found in a Milwaukee suburb must be rehuried says the case involved a con-

flict between religion and science. Wankesha Circuit Judge Max Raskin said that religion should take precedence in the case of the remains found at a construction site in Elm Grove.

fudian groups had argued that exhuming the remains amounted to a sacrilege. They first attempted to have the site protected, then asked to take custody of the remains for reburial.

Richard Watkins of the Intertribal Cultural Committee testified that human remains should not be treated as artifacts such as the

Dead Sea scrolls.

But David Overstreet, president of the Great Lakes Archaeological Research Center, said that scientists should be allowed to complete research on the remains, which in-

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clude seven skeletons, a partial skeleton and various artifacts believed to date to Indian cultures of 3,000 to 5,000 years ago.

500-year-old massacre, unearthed by archaeologists working for the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, will be rehuried on the Crow Creek In-

"Our only interest was in the col-lection and dissemination of information that, if lost, could never again be duplicated," Mr. Overstreet said.

"It is truly unfortunate that native American religious and spirituinterests are at odds in this instance," he said. "The real trage-dy of this event is that everyone loses. The probable outcome will be the willful destruction of knowledge that can never be replicated."

Robert Canard of the Milwaukee Indian Health Board said the remains would be reburied at a secret site on a northern Wisconsin Indi-

South Dakota Case FORT THOMPSON, S.D., Aug. 30 (AP) - Indian victims of a

Tribal chairman Robert Philbrick had said he would meet with the secretary of the Army and the

against another Indian tribe.

Corps of Engineers this week to protest removal of the bodies from the reservation. But the corps said that Mr. Philhrick had been told in mid-June that the tribe could decide where the bodies should be

dian Reservation, the corps has

The archaeologists have been

working at a mass grave containing the skeletons of some 200 men,

women and children who apparent-

ly died sometime around the year 1500 defending the Arikara village

"It has always been corps policy in past Indian situations such as this one to to rebury the remains on

state's history that such an effort

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